

10 References

- Agee, J. K. (1993). *Fire Ecology of Pacific Northwest Forests*. Washington, DC: Island Press.
- Agee, J. K. (1994). *Fire and Weather Disturbances in Terrestrial Ecosystems of the Eastern Cascades*. U.S. Forest Service.
- Agee, J. K. and Maruoka, K. R. (1994). Historical Fire Regimes of the Blue Mountains. Blue Mountains Natural Resources Institute. <http://www.fs.fed.us/pnw/bmnri/pubs/tn1.htm>.
- Agee, J.K. (1996). Fire in the Blue Mountains: A History, Ecology, and Research Agenda. In: Jaindl, R.G. and T. M. Quigley, eds. Search for a solution: sustaining the land, people and economy of the Blue Mountains. Washington, DC: American Forests: 119-145.
- Agriculture Canada. (1979). Research Station: Kamloops, British Columbia. In: Research Branch Report 1976-1978. Kamloops, BC: Agriculture Canada, Research Branch: 325-323.
- Ahlenslager, K.E. (1987). *Pinus albicaulis*. In: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Alexander, R.R., G.R. Hoffman, J.M. Wirsing. (1986). Forest vegetation of the Medicine Bow National Forest in southeastern Wyoming: a habitat type classification. Res. Pap. RM-271. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 39 p.
- Alexander, R.R., R.C. Shearer, W.D. Shepperd. (1984). Silvical characteristics of subalpine fir. Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-115. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 29 p.
- Alt, D. D. and D. W. Hyndman. (1989). *Roadside geology of Idaho*. Missoula: Mountain Press Pub. Co. 393 p.
- Ames, K.M. and A.G. Marshall. (1980). Villages, Demography and Subsistence Intensification on the Southern Columbia Plateau. North American Archaeologist Vol. 2(1).
- Anderson, A. L. (1930). *The Geology and Mineral Resources of the Region About Orofino, Idaho*. Moscow: University of Idaho Bureau of Mines and Geology.
- Anderson, E.W., D.L. Franzen and J.E. Melland. (1990). Forage Quality as Influenced by Prescribed Grazing. Paper presented at the Forty-third Annual Meeting of the Society for Range Management symposium: Can Livestock Be Used as a Tool to Enhance Wildlife Habitat? Reno, Nevada, February 13, 1990.
- Armbruster, M. J. (1987). Habitat Suitability Index Models: Greater Sandhill Crane. National Ecology Center, U. S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Biological Report 82 (10.140).
- Arno, S.F. (1980). Forest Fire History in the Northern Rockies. *Journal of Forestry*. 78(8): 460-465.
- Arno, S.F. (1983). Fire history at the forest-grassland ecotone in southwestern Montana. *Journal of Range Management*. 36(3): 332-336.
- Arno, S.F. (1986). Whitebark Pine Cone Crops - a Diminishing Source of Wildlife Food. *Western Journal of Applied Forestry*. 3: 92-94.
- Arno, S.F. and R.J. Huff. (1990). *Pinus albicaulis* Engelm. Whitebark Pine. In: Burns, R. M. and B. H. Honkala, tech. coord.s. *Silvics of North America*. Volume 1. Conifers. Agric. Handb. 654. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service: 268-279.
- Arno, S.F. and R.P. Hammerly. (1977). *Northwest Trees*. Seattle, WA: The Mountaineers. 222 p.

- Arno, S.F., D.G. Simmerman, and R.E. Keane. (1985). Forest Succession on Four Habitat Types in Western Montana. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report INT-177. 74 pp.
- Arnsberg, C., and Connor. (1992). Mainstream Clearwater River Study: Assessment for Salmonid spawning, incubation, and rearing.
- Arnsberg, B. D. and Statler, D. P. (1995). *Assessing Summer and Fall Chinook Salmon Restoration in the Upper Clearwater River and Principal Tributaries: 1994 Annual Report*. Orofino: Nez Perce Tribe. Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration.
- Asherin, D.A. and M.L. Orme. (1978). Inventory of Riparian Habitats and Associated Wildlife Along Dworshak Reservoir and Lower Clearwater River. Vol. 5. Idaho Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit; College of Forestry, Wildlife, and Range Sciences, University of Idaho.
- Atwood, D. and N. Charlesworth (1987). Status Report: *Silene Spaldingii*. Unpublished report on file at USDA Regional Office. Ogden, UT. 5pp.
- Atzet, T. and D.L. Wheeler (1984). Preliminary plant associations of the Siskiyou Mountain Province. Portland, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. 278 p.
- Augustine, D.J. and S.J. McNaughton. 1998. Ungulate Effects on the Functional Species Composition of Plant Communities: Herbivore Selectivity and Plant Tolerance. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 62(4): 1165-1183.
- Axtell, H. (1998). Affidavit for SRBA. Snake River Basin Adjudication Instream Flow Claims, Nez Perce Tribe, Office of Legal Counsel.
- Barker, R. J. (1982). *Soil Survey of Idaho County Area, Idaho, Western Part*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.
- Bartos, D.L. (2001). Landscape Dynamics of Aspen and Conifer Forests. In: Sustaining Aspen in Western Landscapes: Symposium Proceedings. RMRS-P-18. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. p. 5.
- Basile, J.V. and T.N. Lonner. 1979. Vehicle restrictions influence elk and hunter distribution in Montana. *Journal of Forestry* 77(3): 155-159.
- Batt, P. E. (1996). Governor Philip E. Batt's State of Idaho Bull Trout Conservation Plan. Boise.
- Bechard, M.J., D. Beig, and R.P. Howard (1987). Historical nest sites of the peregrine falcon in Idaho. Report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Boise State University, Boise, ID.
- Behnke, R. J. (1992). Native Trout of Western North America. Bethesda, MD: American Fisheries Society.
- Bellrose, F.C. (1978). Ducks, Geese and Swans of North America. Second edition, second printing, revised. Stackpole Books. Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. 540 p.
- Belsky, A.J. and D.M. Blumenthal. (1997). Effects of Livestock Grazing on Stand Dynamics and Soils in Upland Forests of the Interior West. *Conservation Biology*. Vol. 11, No. 2, April 1997. Pages 315-327.
- Bent, A.C. (1937). Life histories of North American birds of prey, Part 1. Dover Publications, Inc. New York. 349pp.
- Bent, A.C. (1992). Life Histories of North American Woodpeckers. Indiana University Press. Bloomington and Indianapolis. 262pp.
- Berkson, J. (1991). Lyons Ferry Fall Chinook Wire Tag Analysis. Portland, Oregon, Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission.
- Bilby, R.E., B.R. Fransen, and P.A. Bisson. (1996). Incorporation of Nitrogen and Carbon from spawning coho salmon (*Oncorhynchus kisutch*) on returns at maturity. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* 53:164-173.

- Bingham, R.T. (1987). Plants of the Seven Devils Mountains of Idaho - an annotated checklist. USDA Forest Service, Inter-mountain Research Station Gen. Tech Report INT-219, Ogden, UT. 146pp.
- Bjornn, T. C. and Mallett, J. (1964). Movements of Planted and Wild Trout in an Idaho River System. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 93(1): 70-76.
- Black, A. E., E. Strand, C. Watson, R.G. Wright, J. M. Scott, and P. Morgan.. (1997). Land Use History of the Palouse Bioregion: Pre-European to Present. U.S.Geological Survey. <<http://biology.usgs.gov/luhna/palouse/fnluhna.html>>. (2001).
- Bock, C.E. and J.H. Bock (1974). On the geographical ecology and evolution of the three-toed woodpeckers. American Midland Naturalist 92: 397-405.
- Bonneville Power Administration, U.S. D. O. E., Bureau of Indian Affairs, U.S. Department of the Interior, and Nez Perce Tribe. (1997). Final Environmental Impact Statement Nez Perce Tribal Hatchery Program. Portland, Oregon.
- Bowers, D. and S. Nadeau. (2000). Inventory of Fungi, Plants and Wildlife in the Dworshak Reservoir Project Area, Idaho. Interim Report. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Lewiston, ID.
- Bowles, E. C. and E. Leitzinger. (1991). Salmon supplementation studies in Idaho rivers: experimental design. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, prepared for U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Contract DE-BI79-89BP01466, Project 89-098. 167 pp.
- Brinkman, K.A. and E.I. Roe. (1975). Quaking Aspen: Silvics and Management in the Lake States. Agric. Handb. 486. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 52 pp.
- Brockman, F.C. (1979). Trees of North America. New York: Golden Press. 280 p.
- Brooks, K. N.; Ffolliott, P. F.; Gregersen, H. M. and Thames, J. L. (1991). Hydrology and the Management of Watersheds. Ames: Iowa State University.
- Brown, L. and D. Amadon. (1968). Eagles, Hawks and Falcons of the World. Vol 2 McGraw-Hill, New York. pp. 850-856.
- Buechner, H. K. (1960). The Bighorn Sheep in the United States, its Past, Present, and Future. Wildlife Monographs, No. 4.
- Bugosh, N. (1999). *Lochsa River Subbasin Assessment*. Lewiston, ID: Idaho Department of Environmental Quality.
- Bull, E. L., A. L. Wright, and M. G. Henjum. (1990). Nesting habitat of flammulated owls in Oregon. Journal of Raptor Research. 24(3): 52-55.
- Bull, E. L., S. R. Peterson, and J. W. Thomas. (1986). Resource Partitioning Among Woodpeckers in Northeast Oregon. USDA Forest Service, Research Note PNW-444. 19 pp.
- Bunting, S.C., E.F. Peters, and D.B. Sapsis. (1994). Impact of fire management on rangelands of the Intermountain West. Scientific Contract Report: Science Integration Team, Terrestrial Staff, Range Task Group. Walla Walla, WA: Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project. 32 p.
- Bureau of Land Management. (2000). *Clearwater River, North Fork Clearwater River, and Middle Fork Clearwater River Subbasins: Biological Assessment of Ongoing and Proposed Bureau of Land Management Activities on Fall Chinook Salmon, Steelhead Trout, Bull Trout, and BLM Sensitive Species*. Cottonwood, ID
- Burleigh, T.D. (1972). Birds of Idaho. Caxton Printers. Caldwell, Idaho. 467 pp.

- Busacca, A. J. and McDonald, E. V. (1994). Regional Sedimentation of Late Quaternary Loess on the Columbia Plateau: Sediment Source Areas and Loess Distribution Patterns. Washington Division of Geology and Earth Resources. 80: 181-190.
- Busby, P. J.; Wainwright, T. C.; Bryant, G. J.; Lierheimer, L. J.; Waples, R. S.; Waknitz, F. W. and Lagomarsino, I. V. (1996). *Status Review of West Coast Steelhead from Washington, Idaho, Oregon, and California*. Seattle: National Marine Fisheries Service.
- Buskirk, S.W., A. Harestad, M. Raphael, comps. eds. (1994). *Martens, Sables, and Fishers: Biology and Conservation*. New York, Cornell University Press.
- Byrne, A. (2001). Steelhead Supplementation Studies in Idaho Rivers. 2000 Annual Report. Idaho Department of Fish and Game Report 01-15. Bonneville Power Administration Project Number 199005500.
- Cade, T.J. (1985). Peregrine recovery in the United States. Pages 331-332 in I. Newton and R.D. Challenger, eds. *Conservation studies in raptors*. ICBP Tech. Publication No.5
- Caicco, S.L. (1987). Field investigations of selected sensitive plant species on the Nez Perce National Forest, Idaho Report submitted under Cooperative Challenge Grant Project. Idaho Natural Heritage Program, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, ID. 42pp., plus appendices.
- Caicco, S.L. (1988a). Report on the status of *Calochortus nitidus dougl.* Contract report prepared for U.S. Fish and Wildlife and Idaho Department of Parks and Recreation, Boise. 35 pp., plus appendices.
- Caicco, S.L. (1988b). Preliminary Results of an Investigation into the Life History and Population Dynamics of *Calochortus nitidus* Dougl. (Liliaceae). California Press. p.113-116.
- Caicco, S.L. (1992). *Calochortus nitidus* Species Management Guide. Unpublished report on file at: ID Dept. of Fish and Game, Conservation Data Center, Boise ID. 32pp., plus appendices.
- California Department of Fish and Game. 2001. A Bibliography of Feral, Stray, and Free-Roaming Domestic Cats in Relation to Wildlife Conservation. <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/hcpb/species/nuis_exo/dom_cat/catbiblio.shtml>. (2001).
- Carbyn, L.N. (1974). Wolf predation and behavioral interactions with elk and other ungulates in an area of high prey diversity. Canadian Wildlife Service Report. Edmonton, Alberta. 233pp.
- Carter, R. H. (1998). Affidavit for SRBA. Snake River Basin Adjudication Instream Flow Claims, Nez Perce Tribe, Office of Legal Counsel.
- Cassirer, E.F. (1991). Distribution and population status of Harlequin Ducks in Idaho. *Wilson Bulletin*, Vol. 103, no. 4, 1991, pp. 723-725.
- Cassirer, E.F. (1993). Cavity nesting by Harlequin Ducks in the Pacific Northwest. *Wilson Bulletin*, Vol. 105, no. 4, 1993, pp. 691-694.
- Cassirer, E.F. (1995). Wildlife Inventory, Craig Mountain, Idaho. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, U.S. DOE, Bonneville Power Administration Environment, Fish and Wildlife. Project No. 92-069. 180 p.
- Cederholm, C.J., D.H. Johnson, R.E Bilby, L.G. Dominguez, A.M. Garrett, W.H. Graeber, E.L. Greda, M.D. Kunze, B.C. Marcot, J.F. Palmisano, R.W. Plotnikoff, W.G. Percy, C.A. Simenstad, and P.C. Trotter. (2001). Pacific Salmon and Wildlife – Ecological Contexts, Relationships, and Implications for Management. Pp. 628-684 In: Johnson, D. H., and T. A. O'Neill, Managing Directors, *Wildlife-Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington*. Oregon State University Press. Corvallis, OR. 736 pp.

- Center for Environmental Education (CEED). (2001). Draft Clearwater Subbasin Assessment. Unpublished Report Prepared for the Nez Perce Tribe. 292 pp.
- Chapman, D. and ten others. (1991). Status of Snake River chinook salmon. Report to the Pacific Northwest Utilities Conference Committee, 531 p. + appendices.
- Chapman, D. W. (1981). *Pristine Production of Anadromous Salmonids - Clearwater River*. Portland: Prepared for the Bureau of Indian Affairs
- Chura, N.J. and P.A. Stewart. (1967). Care, food consumption, and behavior of bald eagles used in DDT tests. *Wilson Bulletin*. 79(4): 441-448.
- Cichosz, T.A., and eight others. (2001). *Draft Clearwater Subbasin Summary*. Prepared for the Northwest Power Planning Council.
- Clearwater subbasin Bull Trout Technical Advisory Team. (1998a). *Bull Trout Assessment for the Lochsa and Selway Subbasins (Including the Middle Fork of the Clearwater Upstream of the South Fork)*.
- Clearwater subbasin Bull Trout Technical Advisory Team. (1998b). *Lower Clearwater River Bull Trout Problem Assessment*. Prepared for the state of Idaho.
- Clearwater subbasin Bull Trout Technical Advisory Team. (1998c). *North Fork Clearwater subbasin Bull Trout Problem Assessment*. Prepared for the state of Idaho.
- Clearwater subbasin Bull Trout Technical Advisory Team. (1998d). *South Fork Clearwater River Subbasin Bull Trout Problem Assessment*. Prepared for the state of Idaho.
- Clearwater National Forest. (1997). *Clearwater Subbasin Ecosystem Analysis at the Watershed Scale*. Orofino, ID.
- Clearwater National Forest. (1998). Potlatch River Environmental Assessment. USDA, Forest Service, Palouse Ranger District, Potlatch, ID.
- Clearwater National Forest. (1999). *North Fork Big Game Habitat Restoration on a Watershed Scale (BHROWS): Watersheds within the North Fork Clearwater River Subbasin*. North Fork Ranger District.
- Clearwater National Forest. (2001). Noxious weeds. <http://www.fs.fed.us/r1/clearwater/terra_org/plants/weeds/noxious.htm>(2001).
- Clearwater National Forest. FY 2000. Monitoring and Evaluation Report. USDA, Forest Service, Orofino, ID.
- Clearwater National Forest Terrestrial Resources (2001). Sensitive plant species. <http://www.fs.fed.us/r1/clearwater/terra_org/plants/sensitive/plantlist.htm>. (2001).
- Clearwater Soil and Water Conservation District. (2001). Five-year resource conservation plan. Orofino, ID.
- Clearwater Soil and Water Conservation District. (1993). Agricultural pollution abatement plan, Lolo/Ford Creek watershed. Orofino, ID. 105 p.
- Clearwater Weed Management Group. (1999). Clearwater subbasin Weed Management Area: A Strategy for Vegetation Management. Version 2-99.
- Close, D.A. (2000). Pacific Lamprey Research and Restoration Project. Annual Report 1998. DOE-BPA Project No 94-026 Contract No 00000248.

- Close, D. A.; Fitzpatrick, M.; Li, H.; Parker, B.; Hatch, D. and James, G. (1995). *Status Report of the Pacific Lamprey (Lampetra tridentata) in the Columbia River Basin*. Corvallis: Oregon State University, Department of Fisheries and Wildlife; Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission; Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation, Department of Natural Resources.
- Cochnauer, T. (1999). Summarization of Gas Bubble Trauma Monitoring in the Clearwater River, Idaho, 1995-1999. Bonneville Power Administration DOE/BP 31259-3D 245
- Cochnauer, T. and C. Claire. (2001). Evaluate Status of the Pacific lamprey in the Clearwater River drainage, Idaho. Annual Report 2000. Bonneville Power Administration. Project 2000-028-00.
- Cole, D.N. and P.B. Landres. (1995). Indirect Effects of Recreation on Wildlife. Pages 183-202: *in* Knight, R.L. and K.J. Gutzwiller, eds. *Wildlife and Recreationists: Coexistence Through Management and Research*. 1995. Island Press, Washington, D.C.
- Cole, E.K., M.D. Pope and R.G. Anthony. (1997). Effects of road management on movement and survival of Roosevelt elk. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 6: 1115-1126.
- Coleman, J.S., S.A. Temple, and S.C. Craven. (1997). *Cats and Wildlife: A Conservation Dilemma*. Native Species Network, Bodega Bay, CA.
- Columbia Basin Fish and Wildlife Authority. (1991). *Integrated System Plan for Salmon and Steelhead Production in the Columbia River Basin*. Funded by the Northwest Power Planning Council.
- Columbia Basin Fish and Wildlife Authority. (1999). FY 2000 Draft Annual Implementation Work Plan. Submitted to the Northwest Power Planning Council.
<http://www.cbfwf.org/products.htm>.
- Columbia River Intertribal Fish Commission. 1995. The Columbia river anadromous fish restoration plan of the Nez Perce, Umatilla, Warm Springs, and Yakima Tribes, Volume 1.
- Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission. (1996). *Wy-Kan-Ush-Mi Wa-Kish-Wit: Spirit of the Salmon*.
- Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission. (1999). Nez Perce Tribal Hatchery benefit risk analysis, draft final report (24 February, 1999). Production and Restoration Research Group, Columbia River, Inter-Tribal Fish Commission. Report to the Nez Perce Tribe.
- Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission. (2000). CRITFC Subbasin Restoration Plan: Clearwater River System.
- Connor, W. P. and several co-authors. (2001). Snake River fall chinook salmon early life history and growth as affected by dams. Pages 27 to 60 in K. F. Tiffan, D. W. Rondorf, W. P. Connor, and H. L. Burge, editors. Annual report 1999 to Bonneville Power Administration Contract Number DE-AI79-91BP21708.
(<http://www.efw.bpa.gov/Environment/EW/EWP/DOCS/REPORTS/GENERAL>)
- Cooper, S. V., K. E. Neiman, R. Steele, and D. W. Roberts. (1987). Forest Habitat Types of Northern Idaho: A Second Approximation. USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report INT-236. 135 pp.
- Cooper, S. V.; Neiman, K. E. and Roberts, D. W. (1991). *Forest Habitat Types of Northern Idaho: A Second Approximation*. U.S. Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station.
- Copeland, J.P. (1996). Biology of the wolverine in central Idaho. MS Thesis, University of Idaho, Moscow, ID.
- Coyner, J. (1990). Report for population study *Spiranthes diluvialis*. Unpublished report. Bureau of Land Management and Red Butte Gardens, University of Utah, Salt Lake City. 29 pp.

- Cramer, S.P. (1995). Selway genetic resource assessment, supplement to Nez Perce Tribal Hatchery genetic risk assessment. S.P. Cramer & Associates, Inc. contract report to Nez Perce Tribal Executive Committee, Lapwai, Idaho.
- Cramer and Neeley. (1992). Genetic risk assessment of the Nez Perce Tribal Hatchery master plan. Prepared for Nez Perce Tribe Department of Fisheries Resources Management. Lapwai, Idaho 83540.
- Crow, E. P. Jr. (1998). Affidavit for SRBA. Snake River Basin Adjudication Instream Flow Claims, Nez Perce Tribe, Office of Legal Counsel.
- Cranes, The. (2001). Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan. Sandhill Crane (*Grus canadensis*). <<http://www.portup.com/~nacwg/sandhill.htm>>. (2001).
- Crawford, R.C. and F.D. Johnson. (1985). Pacific Yew dominance in tall forests, a classification dilemma. *Canadian Journal of Botany* 63:592-602.
- Critchfield, W.B. (1980). Genetics of lodgepole pine. Res. Pap. WO-37. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 57 p.
- Crocker-Bedford, D.C. (1990). Goshawk reproduction and forest management. *Wildlife Society Bulletin*. 18: 262-269.
- Cronquist, A. (1955). Aster. In: Hitchcock, C.L., A. Cronquist, M. Ownbey, and J.W. Thompson. *Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest*. 5: 71-98. University of Washington Press, Seattle, WA.
- Csuti, B., A. Kimerling, T. O'Neil, M. Shaughnessy, E. Gaines, and M. Huso. (1997). *Atlas of Oregon Wildlife*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, OR. 492 p.
- Cvancara, A. M. (1995). A field manual for the amateur geologist: tools and activities for exploring our planet. New York: Wiley. ix, 335 p.
- Dahl, T. E. (1990). Wetlands – Losses in the United States, 1780's to 1980's. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Report to Congress, Washington D.C. 13 pp.
- Dale, D. and T. Weaver. (1974). Trampling Effects on Vegetation of the Trail Corridors of North Rocky Mountain Forests. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 11:767-772.
- Daneke, D.E. (1980). Forage selection and population structure of the Middle Fork elk herd. Final Report, Montana Fish and Game Dept., Helena. 75pp.
- Daniel, S. (2001). *Eurasian Watermilfoil in Kootenai County*. Hayden, ID: Kootenai County Noxious Weed Control.
- Daubenmire, R. F. (1942). An Ecological Study of the Vegetation of Southeastern Washington and Adjacent Idaho. *Ecological Monographs* 12(1): 53-79.
- Daubenmire, R.F. (1970). Steppe Vegetation of Washington. Washington Agricultural Experiment Station, College of Agriculture, Washington State University. Technical bulletin 62. 131 pp.
- Daubenmire, R.F. and J.B. Daubenmire. (1984). Forest Vegetation of Eastern Washington and Northern Idaho. Agricultural Research Center, College of Agriculture and Home Economics, Washington State University.
- Davis, R. J. (1952). Flora of Idaho. Dubuque, IA: Wm. C. Brown Company.
- Davis, D.L., W.E. Melquist, and D.Graham. (1986). The Selway-Bitterroot Ecosystem as Grizzly Bear Habitat. General Technical Report INT-207. Intermountain Research Station, Ogden, UT.
- DeByle, N.V. (1981). Songbird Populations and Clearcut Harvesting of Aspen in Northern Utah. Res. Note INT-302. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 7 p.

- DeByle, N.V. (1985). Wildlife. In: DeByle, N.V. and R.P. Winokur, eds. Aspen: Ecology and Management in the Western United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-119. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station: pp.135-152.
- Deeble, B. (2000). Sharp-tailed Grouse (*Tympanuchus phasianellus*). The Wings of the Americas. The Nature Conservancy.
- Deriso, R.B. (*In press*). Bayesian analysis of stock survival and recovery of spring and summer chinook of the Snake River basin. In Incorporating Uncertainty into Fishery Models. Edited by J.M. Berksen, L.L. Kline, and D.J. Orth. American Fisheries Society. Bethesda, MD.
- Dixon, R. (2001). "Focal species data". Personal e-mail communication. (Received November 1, 2001).
- Dixon, R.D. and V.A. Saab. (2000). Black-backed Woodpecker (*Picoides arcticus*). In: Poole, A. and F. Gill, eds. The Birds of North America, No. 509. Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia and American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, DC.
- Dobler, F. C.; Eby, J.; Perry, C.; Richardson, S. and Vander Haegen, M. (1996). Status of Washington's Shrub-Steppe Ecosystem: Extent, Ownership, and Wildlife/Vegetation Relationship. Olympia: Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.
- Duff, D. A., Ed. (1996). *Conservation Assessment for Inland Cutthroat Trout Status and Distribution*. Ogden, UT: U.S. Forest Service, Intermountain Region.
- Dunne, T. and Leopold, L. B. (1978). Water in Environmental Planning. New York: W. H. Freeman and Company.
- Edelmann, F. and J. Copeland. (1998). Wolverine Distribution in the Northwest United States and a Survey in the Seven Devils Mountains of Idaho. Northwest Science 73(4): 295-300.
- Eggers, D.E. (1986). Management of Whitebark Pine as Potential Grizzly Bear Habitat. In: Contreras, G.P. and K.E. Evans, comp.s. Proceedings--Grizzly Bear Habitat Symposium; 1985 April 30-May 2; Missoula, MT. General Technical Report INT-207. Missoula, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station: 170-175.
- Elliott, C.R. and J.T. Flinders. (1984). Plant nutrient levels on two summer ranges in the River of No Return Wilderness Area, Idaho. The Great Basin Naturalist. 44(1): 621-626.
- Engle, J.C., and C.E. Harris. (2001). Idaho Species of Special Concern Element State Ranking Reviews. Nongame and Endangered Wildlife Program, Conservation Data Center, Idaho Department of Fish and Game. 104 p.
- Environmental Protection Agency. (1973). Biological Field and Laboratory Methods. Cincinnati, Ohio. EPA-670/4-73-001.
- Environmental Protection Agency. (2001). Office of Water. Wetlands Home Page. < <http://www.epa.gov/owow/wetlands/text.html> >. (2001).
- Environmental Systems Research Institute (ESRI), Inc. 1999. ESRI data and maps CDs. Redlands, California.
- Ercelawn, A. (1999). End of the road: the adverse ecological impacts of roads and logging. Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc. New York, New York, USA.
- Essig, D.A. (1998). The dilemma of Applying uniform temperature criteria in a diverse environment: An issue analysis. Idaho Division of Environmental Quality. Lewiston, ID.

- Evans, J. (1988). Animal damage and its control in ponderosa pine forests. In: Baumgartner, D.M. and J.E. Lotan, comps. *Ponderosa pine: The species and its management: Symposium proceedings; 1987 September 29 - October 1; Spokane, WA., Pullman, WA: Washington State University, Cooperative Extension: 109-114.*
- Evans, S.; Keller, S.; Lincoln, R.; Phelps, S.; Stern, L.; Stone, D. and Wright, S. (1997). *Draft Environmental Impact Statement: Wild Salmonid Policy.* Olympia: Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.
- Evermann, B.W. (1896). A preliminary report upon salmon investigations in Idaho in 1894. *Bulletin of the U.S. Fish Commission, Volume 15 for 1895, pp 253-284.*
- Falter, C.M. (1982). Limnology of Dworshak Reservoir in a low flow year. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Walla Walla, Washington.
- Falter, C. M. and Rabe, C. (1997). *Assessment of the 1995 and 1996 Flood and Landslides on the Clearwater National Forest. Part II: Stream Response.* U. S. Forest Service, Northern Region.
- Feist, B.E., A. Steel, G.R. Pess, and R.E. Bilby. Unpublished notes. Using a large-scale landscape analysis to identify high priority areas for salmon habitat restoration or protection.
- Ferguson, D.E. (1999). Effects of pocket gophers, bracken fern, and western coneflower on planted conifers in northern Idaho – an update and two more species. *New Forests.* 18:199-217.
- Ferguson, D.E. and R.J. Boyd. (1988). Bracken fern inhibition of conifer regeneration in northern Idaho. *USDA Forest Service Research Paper INT-337.*
- Ferguson, D.E. and J.C. Byrne. (2000). Environmental Characteristics of the Grand Fir Mosaic and Adjacent Habitat Types. *USDA Forest Service Research Paper RMRS-RP-24.* 20 pp.
- Ferguson, H.L., K. Robinette, and K. Stenberg. (2001). Wildlife in Urban Habitats. In: Johnson, D.H. and T.A. O'Neill, managing directors. *Wildlife-Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington.* Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, OR. 736 pp.
- Fickeisen, D.H. and D.R. Geist. (1993). Resident Fish Planning: Dworshak Reservoir, Lake Roosevelt, and Lake Pend Oreille. Pacific Northwest Laboratory, prepared for U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Project number 93-026. Portland, Oregon.
- Findlay, C.S. and J. Bourdages. In Press. Lagged response of wetland biodiversity to road construction on adjacent lands. *Conservation Biology.*
- Finklin, A. I. (1977). *Climate of the Selway-Bitterroot Wilderness.* Missoula: Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Northern Forest Fire Laboratory.
- Fischer, W.C. and A.F. Bradley. (1987). Fire Ecology of Western Montana Forest Habitat Types. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. *GTR INT 223.*
- Foiles, M.W. (1965). Grand fir, *Abies grandis* (Dougl.) Lindl. In *Silvics of Forest Trees of the United States.* p. 19-24. H.A. Fowells, comp. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agriculture Handbook 271. Washington, DC.
- Foose, T.J., L. deBour, U.S. Seal, and R. Lande. 1995. Conservation management strategies based on viable populations. Pages 273-294 in J.D. Ballou, M. Gilpin, and T.J. Foose ed.'s, *Population Management for Survival and Recovery.* Columbia University Press. New York, Chichester, West Sussex.
- Forcella, F. (1978). Flora and Chorology of the *Pinus albicaulis-Vaccinium scoparium* association. *Madrono.* 25: 139-150.

- Forcella, F. and T. Weaver. (1977). Biomass and productivity of the subalpine *Pinus albicaulis* - *Vaccinium scoparium* association in Montana, USA. *Vegetatio*. 35(2): 95-105.
- Ford, G. L., Maynard, C. L., Nesser, J. A., and Page-Dumrose, D. S. (1997). "Landtype Associations of the Northern Region, A First Approximation". U. S. Forest Service, General Technical Report, RMRS-GTR-2-CD.
- Forest Inventory and Analysis (FIA) Database Retrieval System. (2001). USFS Department of Agriculture. <<http://www.srsfia.usfs.msstate.edu/scripts/ew.htm>>. (2001).
- Fowells, H.A. (1965). *Silvics of forest trees of the United States*. Agric. Handb. 271. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 762 p.
- Franklin, J.F. and C.T. Dyrness (1973). *Natural vegetation of Oregon and Washington*. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-8. Portland, OR. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station. 417 p.
- Franklin, I.R. 1980. Evolutionary change in small populations. Pages 135-149 in M.E. Soule and B.A. Wilcox (Eds.) *Conservation Biology: An Evolutionary-Ecological Perspective*. Sinauer Associates, Sunderland, Mass.
- Fritts, S.H. and L.D. Mech. (1981). Dynamics, movements, and feeding ecology of a newly protected wolf population in northwestern Minnesota. *Wildlife Monograph*. 80. 79pp.
- Furniss, R.L. and V.M. Carolin. (1977). *Western Forest Insects*. Misc. Publ. 1339. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture. 654 p.
- Fuller, R. K.; Johnson, J. H. and Bear, M. A. (1984). *A Biological and Physical Inventory of the Streams Within the Lower Clearwater subbasin, Idaho*. Lapwai, ID: Nez Perce Tribe. Submitted to the Bonneville Power Administration.
- Garcia, A.P., R.D. Waitt, C.A. Larsen, S.M. Bradbury, B.D. Arnsberg, M. Key, and P. A. Groves. (1999). Fall chinook salmon spawning ground surveys in the Snake River Basin upriver of Lower Granite Dam, 1998. In A.P. Garcia, ed. *Spawning distribution of fall chinook salmon in the Snake River*. Annual Report 1998. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, submitted to Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon, Contract 98 AI 37776.
- Garretson, M.S. (1938). *The American Bison*. New York Zoological Society, New York, NY.
- Gerhardt, N. (1999). *A Brief History of Dams on the South Fork Clearwater River*. Nez Perce National Forest.
- Gilbert, C.H. and B.W. Evermann. (1895). *Bulletin of the United States Fish Commission*. Vol. XIV for 1894. Washington Government Printing Office 1895. A Report Upon Investigations in the Columbia River Basin, with Descriptions of Four New Species of Fishes.
- Gleason, H.A. and A. Cronquist. (1991). *Manual of Vascular Plants of Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*. 2nd ed. New York: New York Botanical Garden. 910 p.
- Goodman, D. 1987. The demography of chance extinction. Pages 11-34 in M. E. Soule, ed., *Viable Populations for Conservation*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Green, P. and M. Jensen. (1991). Plant Succession Within Managed Grand Fir Forests of Northern Idaho. Pp 232-236 In: *Proceedings – Management and Productivity of Western Montane Forest Soils*. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report INT-280.
- Greiser, T. W. (1998). Appendix A, Usual and Accustomed Places Data Base Summary. Snake River Basin Adjudication Instream Flow Claims, Nez Perce Tribe, Office of Legal Counsel.
- Groves, C., T. Frederick, G. Frederick, E. Atkinson, M. Atkinson, J. Shepherd, and G. Servheen. (1997a). Density, distribution and habitat of flammulated owls in Idaho. *Great Basin Naturalist* 57(2): 116-123.

- Groves, C.R., B. Butterfield, A. Lippincott, B. Csuti, and J.M. Scott. (1997b). Atlas of Idaho's Wildlife, Integrating Gap Analysis and Natural Heritage Information. A. Lippincott, ed. Boise, ID: Idaho Department of Fish and Game.
- Gruell, G.E. (1983). Fire and Vegetative Trends in the Northern Rockies: Interpretations from 1871-1982 Photographs. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. GTR Report INT-158.
- Gullion, G.W. and F.J. Svovoda. (1972). The Basic Habitat Resource for Ruffed Grouse. In: Aspen: Symposium proceedings; [Date of conference unknown]; [Location of conference unknown]. Gen. Tech. Rep. NC-1. St. Paul, MI: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, North Central Forest Experiment Station: 113-119.
- Gunther, E. 1973. Ethnobotany of Western Washington. The knowledge and use of indigenous plants by Native Americans. University of Washington Press, Seattle and London. 71p.
- Hagle, S.K., G.I. McDonald, and E.A. Norby. (1989). White Pine Blister Rust in Northern Idaho and Western Montana: Alternatives for Integrated Management. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. General Technical Report INT-261. 35p.
- Halverson, N.M., comp. (1986). Major indicator shrubs and herbs on National Forests of western Oregon and southwestern Washington. R6-TM-229. Portland, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. 180 p.
- Halvorson, C.H. (1986). Influence of vertebrates on conifer seed production. In: Shearer, R.C., comp. Proceedings--conifer tree seed in the Inland Mountain West symposium; 1985 August 5-6; Missoula, MT. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-203. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station: 201-222.
- Hammond, R.J. (1979). Larval biology of the Pacific lamprey, *Entosphenus tridentatus* (Gairdner), of the Potlatch River, Idaho. M.Sc. thesis. University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho. 44pp.)
- Hancock, D. (1964). Bald eagles wintering in the Southern Gulf Island, British Columbia. Wilson Bulletin. 76(2): 111-120.
- Hansen, D. L. (1977). Habitat Selection and Spatial Interaction in Allopatric and Sympatric Populations of Cutthroat and Steelhead Trout. Ph.D. Dissertation. Wildlife Science Department, University of Idaho.
- Hansen, H.J. (1986). Wolves of Northern Idaho and Northeastern Washington. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Montana Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit, Missoula, MT.
- Hansen, P., R.D. Pfister, J. Joy, et al. (1989). Classification and Management of Riparian Sites in Southwestern Montana. Missoula, MT: University of Montana, School of Forestry, Montana Riparian Association. 292 p. Draft, Version 2.
- Hansen, P.L., S.W. Chadde, R.D. Pfister. (1988). Riparian Dominance Types of Montana. Misc. Publ. No. 49. Missoula, MT: University of Montana, School of Forestry, Montana Forest and Conservation Experiment Station. 411 p.
- Hanson, H.J. and R.C. Martin. (1989). Phase II: Wildlife protection, mitigation, and enhancement planning Dworshak Reservoir. Idaho Dep. Fish and Game. Bonneville Power Administration. Division of Fish and Wildlife. Project 88-154.137pp.
- Hare, S.R., Mantua, N.J., and Francis, R.C. (1999). Inverse production regimes: Alaska and West Coast Pacific salmon. Fisheries (Bethesda), 24: 6-14.
- Harniss, R.O. (1981). Ecological Succession in Aspen and its Consequences on Multiple Use Values. In: DeByle, N. V., ed. Symposium Proceedings - Situation Management of Two

- Intermountain Species: Aspen and Coyotes. Volume 1. Aspen; 1981 April 23-24; Logan, U.T.: Utah State University, College of Natural Resources: 31-39.
- Hastings, M.S. and J.M. DiTomaso. (1996). Fire Controls Yellow Star Thistle in California Grasslands. *Restoration and Management Notes* 14:2 Winter 1996. pp.124-128.
- Hawksworth, P.G., R.L. Gilbertson, and G.W. Wallis. (1985). Common Names for Tree Diseases in the Western United States and Western Canada. In: *Proceedings, 23rd Annual Western International Forest Disease Work Conference, 1984 September 25-28; Taos, NM.* 37 p. (suppl.)
- Hays, D.W., M. J. Tirhi, and D.W. Stinson. (1998). Washington State Status Report for the Sharp-tailed Grouse. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, 600 Capitol Way North, Olympia, WA. 98501.
- Heekin, P.E. and K.P. Reese. (1995). Validation of a Mountain Quail Survey Technique, University of Idaho, Moscow.
- Heidel, B. (1979). Endangered and threatened plants in the Northern Idaho BLM District. Report on file at the Bureau of Land Management, Coeur D'Alene, ID.
- Heinrich, W.H. (1987). Peregrine reproduction and reintroduction in the Rocky Mountains and Pacific Northwest. Pages 23-28 in: W. Burnham, ed. *The Peregrine Fund's Rocky Mountain Program. Operations Report.* 1987.
- Helfield, J.M. and R.J. Naiman. (1998). Fertilization of Riparian Vegetation by Spawning Salmon: Effects on Tree Growth and Implications for Long-Term Productivity. *Ecology Manuscript, in Press.* Seattle, Washington.
- Hepting, G.H. (1971). Diseases of Forest and Shade Trees of the United States. *Agricultural Handbook* 386. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture. 658 p.
- Herrick, F.R. (1933). Daily life of the American Eagles: Early Phase (concluded). *The Auk.* 50(1): 35-53.
- Herrick, F.R. (1934). *The American Eagle.* D. Appleton-Century Company, Inc., New York. 267 pp.
- Hesse, J.A., P.J. Cleary, and B.D. Arnsberg. (1995). Salmon supplementation studies in Idaho Rivers. Annual Report 1994. Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration, Project no. 89-098-2.
- Hesse, J.A. and S.P. Cramer. (2000). Monitoring and evaluation plan for the Nez Perce Tribal Hatchery: Phase 1 Action Plan. Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration, Project 8335000. Nez Perce Tribe, Lapwai, Idaho.
- Hessel, D.L. (1988). The future of ponderosa pine forestry--a public manger's perspective. In: Baumgartner, D.M. and J.E. Lotan, comp.s. *Ponderosa pine: The species and its management: Symposium proceedings; 1987 September 29 - October 1; Spokane, WA.* Pullman, WA: Washington State University, Cooperative Extension: 165-166.
- Hickey, J.J. and D.W. Anderson. (1968). Chlorinated hydrocarbons and eggshell changes in raptorial and fish-eating birds. *Science.* 162: 271-273.
- Hickman, J.C., ed. (1993). *The Jepson manual: Higher Plants of California.* Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 1400 p.
- Hicks, L. L.; Light, J.; Watson, G.; Sugden, B.; Hillman, T. W. and Berg, D. (1999). *Adaptive Management: Concepts and Applications to Plum Creek's Native Fish Habitat Conservation Plan.* Seattle: Plum Creek Timber Company.
- Hieb, S.R., ed. (1976). *Proceedings of the elk-logging-roads symposium.* Forest, Wildlife, and Range Experimental Station, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.

- Hitchcock, C.L., A. Cronquist, and M. Ownbey, and J.S. Thompson. (1969). Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest, part1. University of Washington Press, Seattle, WA.
- Holifield, J. (1990). *Populus trichocarpa*. In: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Hooper, Peter R., and Donald A. Swanson. (1990). The Columbia River Basalt Group and associated Volcanic Rocks of the Blue Mountains Province. In: Walker, George W., ed., Geology of the Blue Mountains Region of Oregon, Idaho, and Washington: Cenozoic Geology of the Blue Mountains Region. U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1437. pp. 63-100.
- Horton, W.A. (1980). Dworshak Reservoir fisheries investigations. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Job Performance Report, Prepared for United States Army Corps of Engineers, Contract Number DACW68-79-C-0034, Boise.
- Hoss, S.A. (1970). Reintroductions of salmon and steelhead into portions of the Clearwater River drainage. Annual project closing Report July 1, 1968 to June 30, 1969. Columbia River Fishery Development Program. Project No. 161.22A. Contract No. 14-17-0001-1860. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho. 10 pp.
- Houde, E. D. (1987). Fish early life history dynamics and recruitment variability. American Fisheries Society Symposium 2 pp. 17-29.
- Howard, J.L. (1996). *Populus tremuloides*. In: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory Fire Effects Information System. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Howard, J.L. and K.C. Aleksoff (2000). *Abies grandis*. In: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System, <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Howard, J.L. (2001). *Pinus ponderosa* var. *scopulorum*. In: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Hubbard, C. R. (1956). *Geology and Mineral Resources of Nez Perce County*. Moscow: Idaho Bureau of Mines and Geology.
- Hunn, E.S. and D.F. French (1981). Lomatium: A Key Resource for Columbia Plateau Native Subsistence. Northwest Science, Vol.55, No. 2.
- Huntington, C. W. (1998). Stream and Salmonid Assemblages Within Roaded and Unroaded Landscapes in the Clearwater River Sub-basin, Idaho. Forest-Fish Conference: Land Management Practices Affecting Aquatic Ecosystems. Calgary, Alberta: Natural Resources Canada.
- Hurley M.A. and G.A. Sargeant. (1991). Effects of hunting and land management on elk habitat use, movement patterns and mortality in western Montana. Pages 94-88 in A.G. Christensen, L.J. Lyon and T.N. Lonner, comps. Proc. Elk Vulnerability Symposium. Montana State University, Bozeman. 330pp.
- IBIS. (2001). Interactive Biodiversity Information System. Northwest Habitat Institute, Corvallis, Oregon. <<http://www.nwhi.org/ibis>> (October, 2001).
- Idaho Conservation Data Center (CDC). (2002). Idaho Conservation Data Center <<http://www2.state.id.us/fishgame/info/cdc/cdc.htm>>

Idaho Conservation Data Center (CDC). (2001). Idaho rare plants and their status. *Lomatium Salmoniflorum*, Salmon-flower Desert-Parsley. Idaho Dept. of Fish and Game, Boise, ID <http://www2.state.id.us/fishgame/info/cdc/plants/plants_E-M/lomsal.htm>. (2001).

Idaho Department of Commerce. 2002. County Profiles. <http://www.idoc.state.id.us/idcomm/profiles/>. Accessed in 2003.

Idaho Department of Commerce. (2000). Idaho Data Center. <http://www.idoc.state.id.us/Data/dtacntr.html>. (2001)

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. (1990). A Vision for the Future. Idaho Department of Fish and Game Policy Plan 1990-2005. Boise, Idaho. 33 pp.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. (1996). Fisheries Management Plan 1996-2000. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. (1998a). Idaho's Anadromous Fish Stocks: Their Status and Recovery Options. Report to the Director. May 1, 1998. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. IDFG 98-13.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. (1999a). Parr Monitoring Database: 1985-1987 Snorkel Survey Fish Counts for the Clearwater subbasin.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. (2001a). Idaho peregrine falcon survey and nest monitoring. 2000 annual summary.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. (2001b). State of Idaho Wildlife Conservation and Restoration Program Comprehensive Program. Boise, Idaho, 16 pp.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. (2001c). IDFG Fisheries Management Plan 2001-2006. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. (2001d). South Fork Clearwater River Bull Trout Investigations. Report to the Nez Perce National Forest and the Bureau of Land Management. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Lewiston, Idaho.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. 2003. Access Query of License Database: 2002 by County. Joe Kelly Personal Communication, October 27, 2003.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game and Nez Perce Tribe. (1991). Proposed Wildlife Mitigation Agreement for Dworshak Dam. Pages ii-27 in Background For Dworshak Wildlife Mitigation Discussions. Administrative Record, Memorandum and Mail, Inc. 250pp.

Idaho Department of Lands. (2000). Idaho Department of Lands Home Page. <http://www2.state.id.us/lands/>

Idaho Department of Parks and Recreation. (1987). *Idaho Wetlands Conservation Priority Plan – An Addendum to the 1983 Statewide Comprehensive Outdoor Recreation Plan*. Department of Water Resources, Boise, ID. 13 pp.

Idaho Department of Water Resources. (2000). Dworshak Operation Plan. Prepared for Idaho Water Resource Board.

Idaho Fish and Wildlife Foundation. 2001. The Economic Impact of the 2001 Salmon Season in Idaho. http://www.greatlodge.com/cgi-bin/donations/donation_info.cgi?st=ID&pg=Impact2001. Accessed in 2003.

Idaho OnePlan. (2001). Idaho OnePlan Home Page. <http://www.oneplan.org> (2001)

Idaho Rangeland Resource Commission. (2000). Idaho Rangeland Resource Commission Home Page. <http://www.irrc.state.id.us/>

Independent Economic Analysis Board. 2003. Recommendations and Guidance for Economic Analysis in Subbasin Planning.

- Interagency Lynx Committee. (1999). Lynx Habitat, Field Reference Notebook. Washington Dept. of Natural Resources. Olympia, WA
- Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project (ICBEMP). (2001). U.S. Forest Service, Bureau of Land Management. <<http://www.icbemp.gov/html/icbhome.html>>. (2001).
- Irwin, L. and J.M. Peek. (1979). Relationship between road closures and elk behavior in northern Idaho. Pp. 199-204 in M.S. Boyce and L.D. Hayden-Wing, eds. North American Elk: ecology, behavior, and management. University of Wyoming, Laramie. 294pp.
- Irwin, L.L. and J.M. Peek. (1983). Elk habitat use relative to forest succession in Idaho. Journal of Wildlife Management. 47(3): 664-672.
- Jette, C., J. Connett, J. P. McCaffrey. (1999). Biology and Biological Control Agents of Yellow Starthistle. USDA Forest Service, Forest Health Technology Enterprise team, FHTET-98-17. 93 pp.
- Jimenez, M. and C. Mack. (1995). Nez Perce Tribal Wolf Recovery and Management Plan for Idaho. Prepared for USFWS (FWS No. 14-48-0001-95-538).
- Johnsgard, P.A. (1973). Grouse and Quails of North America. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln.
- Johnsgard, P.A. (1990). Hawks, eagles and falcons of North America. Smithsonian Institution Press. Washington and London. 403pp.
- Johnson, C.A. (1986). Early spring prescribed burning of big game winter range in the Snake River Canyon of west-central Idaho. Paper presented at the Symposium on Prescribed Fire in the Intermountain Region – Forest Site Preparation and Range Improvement, Spokane, WA, March 3-5, 1986.
- Johnson, C.G. (1998). Vegetation Response after Wildfires in National Forests of Northeast Oregon. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report R6-NR-ECOL-TP-06-98. 128 pp. plus appendices.
- Johnson, C.G. and S.A. Simon. (1985). Plant Associations of the Wallowa Valley Ranger District, Part II. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Wallowa - Whitman National Forest.
- Johnson, C.G. and S.A. Simon. (1987). Plant Associations of the Wallowa-Snake Province. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Wallowa - Whitman National Forest. R6-ECOL-TP-255A-86.
- Johnson, C. G.; Clausnitzer, R. R.; Mehringer, P. J. and Oliver, C. D. (1994). *Biotic and Abiotic Processes of Eastside Ecosystems: The Effects of Management on Plant and Community Ecology, and on Stand and Landscape Vegetation Dynamics*. U.S. Forest Service.
- Johnson, D. B. (1985). *A Biological and Physical Inventory of Clear Creek, Orofino Creek, and the Potlatch River, Tributary Streams of the Clearwater River, Idaho*. Lapwai, ID: Nez Perce Tribe, Fisheries Resource Management.
- Johnson, D.J, R.E. Larson, and CR. Steward. (1995). Supplement to the Nez Perce Tribal Hatchery Master Plan. Report prepared for the U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Portland, Oregon. 33pp.
- Johnson, F.D. (1976). Notes on *Phlox idahonis*. Unpublished report. College of Forestry, Wildlife, and Range Sciences, University of Idaho, Moscow, ID 83843.
- Johnson, F.D. and R.C. Crawford. (1978). Ecology and distribution of six species of sensitive plants of Northern Idaho (Clearwater subbasin Sensitive Plants Study). Contract #26-3865. College of Forestry, Wildlife and Range Sciences, University of Idaho, Moscow, ID 83843.

- Johnston, B.C. and L. Hendzel. (1985). Examples of Aspen Treatment, Succession, and Management in Western Colorado. Lakewood, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region. 164 p.
- Jones, J.R. and N.V. DeByle. (1985). Fire. In: DeByle, N.V. and R.P. Winokur, eds. Aspen: Ecology and Management in the Western United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-119. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station: 77-81.
- Jones, R. M.; Mital, J. and Murphy, P. K. (1997). *Watershed Sensitivity: Clearwater National Forest*. Clearwater National Forest.
- Joslin, P.W. (1967). Movements and Homesites of Timber Wolves in Ontario. *American Zool.* 7: 279-288.
- Kagan, J. (1989). Draft species management guide for *Silene spaldingii*. Oregon Natural Heritage Data Base, Portland, OR. 10pp.
- Kaminski, T. and J. Hansen. (1984). Wolves of central Idaho. Montana Coop. Wildlife Research Unit. Missoula, MT. Unpublished Report 197pp.
- Kan, T.T. 1975. Systematics, variation, distribution and biology of lampreys of the genus *Lampetra* in Oregon. Doctoral Dissertation, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon. 194p.
- Kay, C.E. (1993). Aspen Seedlings in Recently Burned Areas of Grand Teton and Yellowstone National Parks. *Northwest Science.* 67(2): 94-104.
- Keane, R. E. (1995). A Coarse Scale Assessment of Whitebark Pine in the Interior Columbia River Basin. In: Nutcrackernotes: A Research and Management Newsletter about Whitebark Pine Ecosystems. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station IFSL, P.O. Box 8089, Missoula, MT 59807
- Keane, R.E. and S.F. Arno. (2000). Appendix 3B. Whitebark Pine (*Pinus albicaulis*) in the Selway Bitterroot Wilderness Complex: Ecology, Distribution and Health. In: Grizzly Bear Recovery in the Bitterroot Ecosystem. Final Environmental Impact Statement. US Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Keay, J.A. and J.M. Peek. (1980). Relationships between fires and winter habitat of deer in Idaho. *Journal of Wildlife Management.* 44(2): 372-380.
- Kendall, K.C. and S.F. Arno. (1990). Whitebark Pine – An Important but Endangered Wildlife Resource. Proceedings – Symposium on Whitebark Pine Ecosystems: ecology and management of a high-mountain resource. Schmidt, W.C. Ogden, UT: U.S. Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. June 1990. 386 p. General Technical Report INT-270.
- Kennison, J.A. and R.J. Taylor. (1979). Status report for *Aster jessicae*. Biology Dept., Western Washington University, Bellingham, WA.
- Kiefer, S.; Rowe, M. and Hatch, K. (1992). *Stock Summary Reports for Columbia River Anadromous Salmonids Volume V: Idaho Final Draft for The Coordinated Information System*. Idaho Department of Fish and Game
- Kincaid. (1998). Hatchery Genetic Management Plan. Nez Perce Tribe. 30 January, 1997. 50pp.
- Knopf, A.A. (1977). The Audubon Society field guide to North American birds, western region. New York: Chanticleer Press. 852pp.
- Knutson, K.L. and V.L. Naef. (1997). Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Habitats: Riparian. Washington Department of Natural Resources.
<<http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/ripxsum.htm>>. (2001).

- Koehler, G.M. (1981). Ecological requirements for Lewis' woodpecker (*Melanerpes lewis*), potential impacts of surface mining on their habitat and recommendations for mitigation. Unpublished report prepared for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. On file at: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory, Missoula, MT.
- Koehler, G.M. (1990). Winter Survey for Wolves and Wolverine on the Clearwater National Forest – 1989-1990. Wildlife Research Institute, Moscow, ID.
- Koehler, G.M. (1991). Snowshoe hares, *Lepus americanus*, use of forest successional stages and population changes during 1985-1989 in northcentral Washington. *Canadian Field-Naturalist* 105:291-293
- Koehler, G.M. and K.B. Aubry. (1994). Lynx. In: *The Scientific Basis of Conserving Forest Carnivores: American Marten, Fisher, Lynx, and Wolverine in the Western United States*. USDA, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, General Technical Report RM-254.
- Koehler, G.M. and J.D. Brittel. (1990). Managing Spruce-Fir Habitat for Lynx and Snowshoe Hares. *Journal of Forestry*, October 1990, p.10-14.
- Kucera, P. A. and Johnson, D. B. (1986). *A Biological and Physical Inventory of the Streams Within the Nez Perce Reservation: Juvenile Steelhead Survey and Factors That Affect Abundance in Selected Streams in the Lower Clearwater subbasin, Idaho*. Lapwai, ID: Nez Perce Tribe, Fisheries Resource Management.
- Kucera, P. A.; Johnson, J. H. and Bear, M. A. (1983). *A Biological and Physical Inventory of the Streams Within the Nez Perce Reservation*. Lapwai, ID: Nez Perce Tribe, Fisheries Resource Management.
- Kuck, L. (1985). Mountain Goat Management Plan 1986-1990. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, 600 South Walnut Street, Box 25, Boise, ID. 83707.
- Lackschewitz, K. (1991). Vascular Plants of West-Central Montana – Identification Guidebook. General Technical Report INT-277. USDA, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Missoula, MT. 648pp.
- Lambeck, R.J. (1997). Focal Species: A Multi-species Umbrella for Nature Conservation. *Conservation Biology* 11(4): 849-856.
- Lanner, R.M. (1983). *Trees of the Great Basin: A Natural History*. Reno, NV: University of Nevada Press. 215 p.
- Larrison, E.J. and D.R. Johnson. (1981). *Mammals of Idaho*. University Press of Idaho, Moscow, ID. 83843.
- Larson, R. E. and Mobernd, L. (1992). *Nez Perce Tribal Hatchery Master Plan and Appendices*. Nez Perce Tribe; Mobernd Biometrics; Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife.
- Latah Soil and Water Conservation District. (2001). Strategic five-year plan. Moscow, ID.
- Lavertu, D., Y. Mauffette, and Y. Bergeron. (1994). Effects of Stand Age and Litter Removal on the Regeneration of *Populus tremuloides*. *Journal of Vegetation Science*. 5: 561-568.
- Layser, E.F. (1978). Grizzly Bears in the Southern Selkirk Mountains. *Northwest Science*. 52(2): 77-91.
- Leege, T.A. (1969). Burning seral brush ranges for big game in northern Idaho. *Transactions of the Thirty-Fourth North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference*, March 2-5, 1969. Washington DC. Pp 429-438.

- Leege, T.A. (1979). Effects of repeated prescribed burns on northern Idaho elk browse. Northwest Science. 53(2): 107-113.
- Leege, T.A. (1984). Guidelines for evaluating and managing summer elk habitat in northern Idaho. Idaho Department of Fish and Game Wildlife bulletin Number 11, 37pp.
- Leege, T.A., D.J. Herman, and B. Zamora. (1981). Effects of Cattle Grazing on Mountain Meadows in Idaho. Journal of Range Management. 34 (4) July 1981. P. 324-328.
- Lellinger, D.B. (1985). A field manual of the ferns and fern allies of the United States and Canada. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington D.C. 389 pp.
- Leptich, D.J. and P. Zager. (1991). Road access management effects on elk mortality and population dynamics. Pages 126-131. In A.G. Christensen, L.J. Lyon and T.N. Lonner, comps. Proceedings - Elk Vulnerability Symposium. Montana State University, Bozeman. 330pp.
- Lesica, P. (1988). Germination requirements and seedling biology of Spalding's catchfly (*Silene spaldingii*). Report prepared for the Nature Conservancy, Montana Field Office, Helena, MT.
- Lesica, P. (1990). Habitat requirements, germination behavior and seed bank dynamics of *Howellia aquatilis* in the Wan Valley, Montana. Unpublished report to Flathead National Forest, Kalispell, Montana. Conservation Biology Research, Helena, Montana. 44 pp. plus appendix.
- Lewis, G.C. (1977). Sandhill Crane. In: Sanderson, G.C. ed. Management of Migratory Shore and Upland Game Birds in North America. The International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies, Washington, D.C. 20036.
- Lichtowich, J.A. (1999). Salmon without Rivers: A History of the Pacific Salmon Crisis. Island Press, Washington, DC.
- Lichthardt, J. and R. K. Moseley. (1994). Ecosystem Analysis and Conservation Planning for the Clearwater and Nez Perce National Forests. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Conservation Data Center. 52 pp.
- Ligon, J.D. (1973). Foraging Behavior of the White-headed Woodpecker in Idaho. The Auk, Vol. 90, pp. 862-869.
- Liknes, G.A., and P.J. Graham. (1988). Westslope cutthroat trout in Montana: life history, status, and management. American Fisheries Society Symposium 4:53-60.
- Lipscomb, S. W. (1998). *Hydrologic Classification and Estimation of Basin and Hydrologic Characteristics of Subbasins in Central Idaho*. U.S. Geological Survey. Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Indian Affairs.
- Lorain, C.C. 1990. Field investigations of *Botrychium* subgenus *Botrychium* (Moonworts), on the Idaho Panhandle National Forest. Unpublished report on file with: Idaho Fish and Game, Conservation Data Center. Boise, ID 34pp. and appendices.
- Lorain, C.C. (1991a). Report on the conservation status of *Aster jessicae*, in Idaho and Washington. Idaho Natural Heritage Program, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, ID. 62pp.
- Lorain, C.C. (1991b). Report on the conservation status of *Silene spaldingii* in Idaho. Prepared for: Idaho Department of Parks and Recreation. Unpublished report prepared by the Natural Heritage Program on file at: IDFG, CDC. Boise ID. 28pp.
- Lotan, J. E. and D. A. Perry. (1983). Ecology and regeneration of lodgepole pine. Agric. Handb. 606. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 51 p.

- Lotan, J.E. and W.B. Critchfield. (1990). *Pinus contorta* Dougl. ex. Loud. Lodgepole pine. In: Burns, R.M. and B.H. Honkala, tech. coord.s. Silvics of North America. Volume 1. Conifers. Agric. Handb. 654. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service: 302-315.
- Luckenbach, R.A. and R.B. Bury. (1983). Effects of Off-road Vehicles on the Biota of the Algodones Dunes, Imperial County, California. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 20:265-286. Referenced in: Knight, R.L. and K.J. Gutzwiller, eds. *Wildlife and Recreationists: Coexistence Through Management and Research*. 1995. Island Press, Washington, D.C.
- Lyon, J.L. (1979). Habitat Effectiveness for Elk as Influenced by Roads and Cover. *Journal of Forestry* 77: 658-660.
- Lyon, J.L. (1983). Road Density Models Describing Habitat Effectiveness for Elk. *Journal of Forestry* 81: 592-595.
- Lyon, J.L. and J.E. Canfield. (1991). Habitat selections by Rocky Mountain elk under hunting season stress. Pages 99-105 in A.G. Christensen, L.J. Lyon and T.N. Lonner, comps. *Proceedings - Elk Vulnerability Symposium*. Montana State University, Bozeman. 330pp.
- Lyon, J.L. and P.F. Stickney. (1976). Early Vegetal Succession Following Large Northern Rocky Mountain Wildfires. *Tall Timbers Fire Ecology Conference* 14: 355-373.
- Mack, C. (2001). Idaho wolf update. Personal e-mail to the author. January 19, 2001.
- Mack, C. and K. Laudon (1998). Idaho Wolf Recovery Program: Progress Report. 22pp.
- Mack, R.N. and D.A. Pyke. (1983). The Demography of *Bromus tectorum*: Variation in Time and Space. *Journal of Ecology*. 71: 69-93.
- Mackie, R.J. (1978). Impacts of livestock grazing on wild ungulates. *Transactions of the North American Wildlife Conference* 43: 462-476.
- Magoun, A.J. and J.P. Copeland. (1996). Characteristics of Wolverine Reproductive Den Sites. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 62(4): 1313-1320.
- Maini, J.S. (1968). Silvics and Ecology of *Populus* in Canada. In: Maini, J.S., J.H. Cayford, eds. *Growth and utilization of poplars in Canada*. Departmental Publication No. 1205. Ottawa, ON: Department of Forestry and Rural Development: 20-69.
- Maiolie, M.A., B. Ament and B. Harryman. (1999a). Strobe light testing and kokanee population monitoring; Dworshak dam impacts assessment and fisheries investigation. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Annual Progress Report for 1997, Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration, Project number 87BP35167, Portland, Oregon.
- Maiolie, M.A., B. Harryman, and B. Ament. (1999b). Strobe light testing and kokanee population monitoring; Dworshak dam impacts assessment and fisheries investigation. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Annual Progress Report for 1998, Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration, Project number 87BP35167, Portland, Oregon.
- Maiolie, M.A. and S. Elam. (1995). Dworshak dam impacts assessment and fisheries investigations project. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Annual Progress Report, Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration, project number 89-99, Portland, Oregon.
- Maiolie, M. A., D. P. Statler, and S. Elam. (1993). Dworshak Dam impact assessment and fishery investigation and trout, bass, and forage species. Combined Project Completion Report. Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration. Project Nos. 87-99 and 87-407. 92 pp.
- Mallett, J. (1974). Inventory of salmon and steelhead resources, habitat use and demands. Federal Aid in Fish Restoration, Job Performance Report: Project F-58-R-1. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho.

- Mancuso, M. (1997). Palouse Goldenweed (*Haplopappus liatrisformis*) Monitoring at Craig Mountain, Idaho – 1996 Results. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Conservation Data Center, Natural Resource Policy Bureau, Boise, ID.
- Manier, D.J. and R.D. Laven. (2001). Changes in Landscape Patterns and Associated Forest Succession on the Western Slope of the Rocky Mountains, Colorado. In: Sustaining Aspen in Western Landscapes: Symposium Proceedings. RMRS-P-18. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. pp. 15-22.
- Marcum, C.L. (1979). Summer-fall food habits and forage preferences of a western Montana elk herd. Pages 54-62 in M.S. Boyce and L.D. Hayden-Wing, eds. North American Elk: ecology, behavior, and management. University of Wyoming, Laramie. 294pp.
- Marks, J.S. and V.S. Marks. (1988). Winter Habitat Use by Columbian Sharp-tailed Grouse in Western Idaho. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 52(4): 743-746.
- Marmorek, D.R., C.N. Peters and I. Parnell (editors). (1998). Plan for Analyzing and Testing Hypotheses (PATH): Final Report for Fiscal Year 1998. ESSA Technologies Ltd., 1765 West 8th Avenue, Suite 300. Vancouver, BC V6J 5C6 263 pp.
- Marshall, A.R. (1992). Genetic analysis of 1991 Idaho chinook salmon baseline collections. Attachment B in Leitzinger, E. J., K. Plaster, and E. Bowles. 1993. Idaho supplementation studies annual report 1991-1992. Fisheries Research Section, Idaho Department of Fish and Game annual report to U.S. Department of Energy-Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon.
- Marshall, D.B., M. Chilcote, and H. Weeks. (1996). Species at Risk: Sensitive, Threatened, and Endangered Vertebrates of Oregon. Oregon Department Fish and Wildlife, Portland. Second edition.
- Marshall, A. G. (1998). Affidavit for SRBA. Snake River Basin Adjudication Instream Flow Claims, Nez Perce Tribe, Office of Legal Counsel.
- Martin, A.C., H.S. Zim, and A.L. Nelson. (1951). American wildlife and plants. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc. 500 p.
- Matthews, G.M. and R.S. Waples. (1991). Status review for Snake River spring and summer chinook salmon. U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS F/NWC-200, Seattle, WA., 75 p.
- Mattson, D.J. (1997). Selection of Microsites by Grizzly Bears to Excavate Biscuitroots. *Journal of Mammalogy*, 78(1): 228-238.
- Maughan, O. W. (1972). Distribution and Geographic Variation of Sculpins in the Clearwater subbasin. Doctor of Philosophy. Department of Zoology, Washington State University.
- Mausser, G.; Cannamela, D. and Downing, R. (1989). *Dworshak Dam Impact Assessment and Fishery Investigation*. Idaho Department of Fish and Game; Bonneville Power Administration.
- Mays, J. D. (2001). Rapid and mitochondrial DNA analyses of cutthroat trout from four streams in the Salmon River Breaks, Idaho. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- McCallum, D.A. (1994). Review of Technical Knowledge: Flammulated Owl. Chapter 4. In: Hayward, G.D. and J. Verner eds. Flammulated, Boreal, and Great Gray Owls in the United States: A Technical Conservation Assessment. Fort Collins, CO: USDA, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest Experimental Station. 2-86. General Technical Report RM-253.
- McCauley, K.J. and S.A. Cook. (1980). *Phellinus weirii* Infestation of Two Mountain Hemlock Forests in the Oregon Cascades. *Forest Science* 26(1): 23-29.

- McClelland, B.R. (1980). Influences of harvesting and residue management on cavity-nesting birds. In: Environmental consequences of timber harvesting in Rocky Mountain coniferous forests: Symposium proceedings - September 11-13, 1979. Missoula, MT. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station: 469-514. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-90.
- McClelland, D. E.; Foltz, R. B.; Wilson, W. D.; Cundy, T.; Heinemann, R.; Saurbier, J. and Schuster, R. L. (1997). *Assessment of the 1995 and 1996 Flood on the Clearwater National Forest. Part I*. U.S. Forest Service, Northern Region.
- McClelland, D. E.; Foltz, R. B.; Falter, C. M.; Wilson, W. D.; Cundy, T.; Schuster, R. L.; Saurbier, J.; Rabe, C. and Heinemann, R. (1998). Relative Effects on a Low-Volume Road System of Landslides Resulting from Episodic Storms in Northern Idaho. Transportation Research Record 1652: pp. 235-243.
- McGinnis, W. J. and Christensen, H. H. (1996). *The Interior Columbia River Basin: Patterns of Population, Employment, and Income Change*. Portland: U. S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- McGreer, D. J. (1981). *Skid Trail Erosion Tests - First Year Results*. Lewiston, ID: Potlatch Corporation.
- McLean, A., S.J. Wikeem, and M.B. Clark. (1986). Long-term effects of Grass Seeding and Cattle Grazing on a Lodgepole Pine Clearcut. British Columbia Ministry of Forests. Research Note No. 101.
- Mech, L.D. (1970). *The wolf: the Ecology and Behavior of an Endangered Species*. Natural History Press. Doubleday, NY. 389pp.
- Mech, L.D. (1972). Spacing and possible mechanisms of population regulation in wolves. (Abstr.) *American Zool.* 12:642.
- Megahan, W. F., Day, N. F., and T. M. Bliss (1978). Landslide occurrence in the western and central northern Rocky Mountain Physiographic Province in Idaho. *In Forest Soils and Land Use (Proc., Fifth North Am. For. Soils Conf., Ft. Collins, Colo., Aug. 1978)* p. 116-139. Chester T. Youngberg, ed. Colo. State Univ., Fort Collins.
- Meehan, W. R. and Bjornn, T. C. (1991). Salmonid Distributions and Life Histories. In: Influences of Forest and Rangeland Management on Salmonid Fishes and Their Habitats. W. R. Meehan, Ed. Bethesda, MD: American Fisheries Society Special Publication, pp. 47-82.
- Meinke, R.J. (1995). Assessment of the Genus *Mimulus* (Scrophulariaceae) Within the Interior Columbia River Basin of Oregon and Washington. Department of Botany and Plant Pathology, Oregon State University, Corvallis, WA.
- Megahan, W. F. and Kidd, W. J. (1972). Effects of Logging and Logging Roads on Erosion and Sediment Deposition from Steep Terrain. Journal of Forestry 70(3): 136-141.
- Mehrhoff, L.A. and S.Sather-Blair. (1985). Wildlife mitigation status report: Dworshak Dam and reservoir. Pages G1-G45 in R.C. Martin, ed., 1985. Status review of wildlife mitigation at 14 of 27 major hydroelectric projects in Idaho. U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife.
- Melquist, W. and D. Davis. (1997). A Proposal to Restore Lynx in Idaho. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, 600 South Walnut, P.O. Box 25, Boise, ID. 83707.
- Miller, W.H. (1987). A Review of Dworshak National Fish Hatchery Mitigation Record. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Dworshak Fisheries Assistance Office. Ahsahka, Idaho.

- Miller, S. M., Cundy, T. W., Murphy, D. L. and Richards, P. D. (2001). Using Digital Terrain Data and Conditional Probability to Evaluate Landslide Hazard. Proceedings from the 32nd conference of the International Erosion Control Association; pp. 153-165.
- Milne, K.A. and S.J. Hejl. (1989). Nest-site Characteristics of White-headed Woodpeckers. *Journal of Wildlife Management*, Vol.53, No.1, pp. 50-55.
- Minakawa, N. (1997). The dynamics of aquatic insect communities associated with salmon spawning. Ph.D. dissertation. University of Washington, Seattle.
- Minore, D. (1990). *Thuja plicata* Donn, Western Redcedar. In: Burns, R.M. and B.H. Honkala, tech. coords. *Silvics of North America. Volume 1. Conifers. Agric. Handb. 654*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service: 590-600.
- Minore, D., A.W. Smart, and M.E. Dubrasich. (1979). Huckleberry Ecology and Management Research in the Pacific Northwest. General Technical Report PNW-93, US Department of Agriculture, US Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station.
- Mivart, St. G.J. (1890). Dogs, jackals, wolves, and foxes: a monograph of the Canidae. R.H. Porter. London. 216pp.
- Morgan, P. and L.F. Neuenschwander. (1984). Modeling Shrub Succession Following Clearcutting and Broadcast Burning. Paper presented at the Symposium on Fire's Effects on Wildlife Habitat, Missoula, MT. March 21, 1984.
- Morrison Knudsen Corporation (1992). *Lewiston Orchards Irrigation District Alternative Irrigation Water Supply Evaluation*. Prepared for the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation.
- Mosley, J.C., S.C. Bunting, and M.E. Manoukian. (1999). Cheatgrass. Pp 175-188 In: Sheley, R.L, and J.K. Petroff, eds. *Biology and Management of Noxious Rangeland Weeds*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, OR. 438 pp.
- Moseley, R. K. and C. Groves. (1992). Rare, Threatened and endangered Plants and Animals of Idaho. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Conservation Data Center. 33 pp.
- Moseley, R.K. and R.C. Crawford. (1995). Fifteen year population and habitat changes in a narrow Idaho endemic, *Phlox idahonis*. *Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club*. 122(2): 631-660.
- Mueggler, W.F. (1985). Aspen Communities in the Interior West. In: Proceedings of the 1985 Society of American Foresters national convention; 1985 July 28 - July 31; Fort Collins, CO. Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters: pp.1 06-111.
- Mueggler, W.F. (1988). Aspen Community Types of the Intermountain Region. GTR INT – 250. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station.
- Murie, A. (1944). *The Wolves of Mt. McKinley*. University of Washington Press. 238pp.
- Murphy, L. W. and Metsker, H. E. (1962). *Inventory of Idaho Streams Containing Anadromous Fish Including Recommendations for Improving Production of Salmon and Steelhead. Part II: Clearwater River Drainage*. Idaho Department of Fish and Game; U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Murphy, P. K.; Jones, R. M. and Mital, J. (2000). *Clearwater National Forest Watershed and Fisheries Monitoring Plan*. Clearwater National Forest.
- Murphy, P., T. Cochnauer and E. Schriever. (2001) Draft. Ice Lake Brook Trout Control: Utilization of Tiger Muskie for Suppressing Self-sustaining Populations of Introduced Brook Trout. Idaho Department of Fish and Game.
- Mutch, R.W.; Arno, S.F.; Brown, J.K.; Carlson, C.E.; Ottmar, R.D. and Peterson, J.L. (1993). *Forest Health in the Blue Mountains: A Management Strategy for Fire Adapted Ecosystems*. Portland: U.S. Department of Agriculture.

- National Marine Fisheries Service. (1997). In Digital Studios. Salmon Conflict. Position Statements. Response of National Marine Fisheries Service, (R. Jones) to questionnaire for Internet project. CyberLearning Collection. <http://www.cyberlearn.com>. Ron. S. Nolan, Aptos, CA Posted March 22, 1997.
- National Marine Fisheries Service. (1995). Endangered Species Act Section 7 Consultation. Biological Opinion. Reinitiation of Consultation on 1994-1998 operation of the federal Columbia River power system and juvenile transportation program in 1995 and future years. March 2, 1995. National Marine Fisheries Service. Northwest Region.
- National Research Council. (1995). Upstream: salmon and society in the Pacific northwest. Prepublication copy. National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences. Washington, D.C.
- Nemeth, D. J. and R. B. Kiefer. (1999). Snake River Spring and Summer Chinook Salmon: The Choice For Recovery. Fisheries
- Nez Perce National Forest. (1987). Forest Plan. USDA, Forest Service, Grangeville, ID.
- Nez Perce National Forest. (1998). *South Fork Clearwater River Landscape Assessment Vol. I: Narrative*.
- Nez Perce National Forest. (2000). Forest Plan. 13th Annual Monitoring and Evaluation Report. USDA, Forest Service, Grangeville, ID.
- Nez Perce National Historic Park. (2001). Ethnobotany: Nez Perce Plant Uses. <<http://www.halcyon.com/rdpayne/npnhp-ethnobotany.html>> (2001).
- Nez Perce Resource Conservation Plan. (2000). Nez Perce Soil and Water Conservation District Plan for July 1, 2000 – June 30, 2005.
- Nez Perce Tribe and Idaho Department of Fish and Game. (1990). *Clearwater River Subbasin Salmon and Steelhead Production Plan*. Funded by the Northwest Power Planning Council; Columbia Basin Fish and Wildlife Authority.
- Noble, D.L. and F. Ronco. (1978). Seedfall and establishment of Engelmann spruce and subalpine fir in clearcut openings in Colorado. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 12 p. RM-200.
- Norberg, E.R. and L. Trout. (1958). Clearwater game and range study, Pittman-Robertson Project. W-112-R final report, Idaho Department Fish and Game, Boise.
- Northwest Power Planning Council. (1989). Salmon and Steelhead System Planning Documentation. Prepared by the Monitoring and Evaluation Group. Northwest Power Planning Council, Portland, OR.
- Northwest Power Planning Council. (1992). Columbia basin fish and wildlife program – strategy for salmon, volumes 1 and 2. Northwest Power Planning Council, Portland, OR.
- Northwest Power Planning Council. (2000). Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program. Council document 2000-19.
- Northwest Power Planning Council. (2001). Technical Guide for Subbasin Planners. Council document 2001-20.
- Nowak, R.M. (1991). Walker's Mammals of the World. Fifth edition, vol. 2. The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore and London.
- Nussbaum, R.A., E.D. Brodie, and R.M. Storm. (1983). Amphibians and Reptiles of the Pacific Northwest. University of Idaho Press, Moscow, ID.
- Oatman, R. W. (1998). Affidavit for SRBA. Snake River Basin Adjudication Instream Flow Claims, Nez Perce Tribe, Office of Legal Counsel.

- Oliver, W.W. and R.A Ryker. (1990). *Pinus ponderosa* Dougl. ex Laws. Ponderosa pine. In: Burns, R.M. and B.H. Honkala, tech. coords. *Silvics of North America. Volume 1. Conifers. Agric. Handb. 654.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service: 413-424.
- Olson, B. E. (1999). Impacts of noxious weeds on ecologic and economic systems. In: Biology and Management of Noxious Rangeland Weeds. R. L. Sheley and J. K. Petroff, eds. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, OR. Pp. 4-18.
- Orr, E. L. and Orr, W. N. (1996). Geology of Central Idaho. Geology of the Pacific Northwest: 194-217.
- Pacific States Marine Fisheries Commission. (2001). StreamNet On-Line: The Northwest Aquatic Information Network. <http://www.streamnet.org>
- Packard, J. and L.D. Mech. (1980). Population regulation of wolves. In: Cohen, M.N., R.S. Malpass, and H.G. Klein. *Biosocial mechanisms of population regulation.* Yale University Press, New Haven, CT. pp.135-150.
- Packard, P.L. (1979). Status Report: *Phlox idahonis*. Unpublished report: Biology department, The College of Idaho, Caldwell, ID.
- Paradis, W. J.; Lentz, H. S.; Blair, S.; Lake, L. and Cochrane, A. (1999a). *Middle Fork Clearwater River Face Drainages Biological Assessment*. Nez Perce National Forest.
- Paradis, W. J.; Lentz, H. S.; Mays, D.; Blair, S. and Lake, L. (1999b). *South Fork Clearwater River Biological Assessment*. Nez Perce National Forest.
- Parish, R., R. Coupe, and D. Lloyd, eds. (1996). *Plants of southern interior British Columbia.* Vancouver, BC: Lone Pine Publishing. 450+p.
- Parker, T. (1985). Bighorn Sheep Management Plan 1986-1990. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, 600 South Walnut St., Box 25, Boise, ID. 83707
- Patton, D.R. and J.R. Jones. (1977). Managing Aspen for Wildlife in the Southwest. Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-37. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 7 p.
- Peek, J.M. (1974). Initial response of moose to a forest fire in northeastern Minnesota. *American Midland Naturalist*. 91(2): 435-438.
- Peek, J.M., D.J. Pierce, D.C. Graham, and D.L. Davis. (1987). Moose Habitat Use and Implications for Forest Management in North-central Idaho. Proceedings – Second International Moose Symposium. Swedish Wildlife Research, Viltrevy, supplement 1, part one, 1987. pp. 195-199.
- Perala, D.A. (1977). *Manager's Handbook for Aspen in the North Central States.* St. Paul, MN: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, North Central Forest Experiment Station. Gen. Tech. Rep. NC-36. 30 p.
- Perala, D.A. (1990). *Populus tremuloides* Michx. Quaking Aspen. In: Burns, R.M. and B.H. Honkala, tech. coords. *Silvics of North America. Volume 2, Hardwoods. Agriculture Handbook 654.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service: 555-569.
- Perry, C. and R. Overly. (1977). Impact of roads on big game distribution in portions of the Blue Mountains of Washington. Washington Game Department Bulletin Number 11.
- Petrosky, C.E., Schaller, H.A. and Budy, P. 2001. Productivity and survival rate trends in the freshwater spawning and rearing stage of Snake River chinook salmon (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*). *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* 58:1196-1207.

- Pettit, S. W. (1985). Salmon and steelhead management - 1983. In: Federal Aid in Fish Restoration. Job Performance Report, Project F-73-R-6; Subproject II: Salmon and Steelhead Investigations; Study III, Job 1. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. 25 pages.
- Pfister, R.D. and R. Daubenmire. (1975). Ecology of lodgepole pine, *Pinus contorta* Dougl.. In: Baumgartner, D.M., ed. Management of lodgepole pine ecosystems: Symposium proceedings - 1973 October 9-11; Pullman, WA. Vol. 1. Pullman, WA: Washington State University, Cooperative Extension Service: 27-46.
- Pierce, D.J. and J.M. Peek. (1984). Moose habitat use and selection patterns in north-central Idaho. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 48(4): 1334-1343.
- Piorkowski, R.J. (1995). Ecological effects of spawning salmon on several south-central Alaskan streams. Ph.D. dissertation. University of Alaska, Fairbanks.
- Pipp, M. J. ; Cross, S. T.; Simon, J. A. and Capurso, J. M. (1997). *Watershed Response to an Extreme Precipitation and High Streamflow Event in Managed Basins*. Clearwater National Forest.
- Powell, R.A. (1993). The fisher: life history, ecology, and behavior. 2nd edition. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press. 237p.
- Powell, R.A. and W.J. Zielinski. (1994). Fisher. In: American Marten, Fisher, Lynx, and Wolverine in the Western United States. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. Fort Collins, CO. pp. 38-73. General Technical Report RM-254.
- Pratt, K. L. (1984). *Habitat Use and Species Interactions of Juvenile Cutthroat (Salmo clarki lewisi) and Bull Trout (Salvelinus confluentus) in the Upper Flathead River Basin*. M.S. Fisheries Department, University of Idaho.
- Quigley, T. M. and Arbelbide, S. J., Eds. (1997). *An Assessment of Ecosystem Components in the Interior Columbia Basin and Portions of the Klamath and Great Basins*. Portland: U.S. Forest Service.
- Reading, D. (1996). The Economic Impact of Steelhead Fishing and the Return of Salmon Fishing in Idaho. Report to the Idaho Fish and Wildlife Foundation. Ben Johnson Associates.
- Reading, D. (1999). The Economic Impact of a Restored Salmon Fishery in Idaho. Report to the Idaho Fish and Wildlife Foundation. Ben Johnson Associates.
- Reed, R.A., J. Johnson-Barnard and W.L. Baker. (1996). Contribution of roads to forest fragmentation in the Rocky Mountains. *Conservation Biology* 10: 1098-1106.
- Reiser, D. (1998). Why fish need water: life history strategies and habitat requirements of salmonid populations in the Snake, Salmon, and Clearwater subbasins of Idaho. Snake River Basin Adjudication Instream Flow Claims, Nez Perce Tribe, Office of Legal Counsel.
- Reynolds, R.T. (1983). Management of western coniferous forest habitat for nesting accipiter hawks. USDA Forest Service. General Technical Report: RM-102. 7pp.
- Reynolds, R.T. (1989). The flammulated owl and old-growth forests. *Biologue* V3: 2.
- Reynolds, R.T. and H.M. Wight. (1978). Distribution, density, and productivity of Accipiter hawks breeding in Oregon. *Wilson Bulletin*. 90(2): 182-196.
- Reynolds, R.T., R.T. Graham, M.H. Reiser, R.L. Bassett, P.L. Kennedy, D.A. Boyce, G. Goodwin, R. Smith, and E.L. Fisher. (1991). Management recommendations for the northern goshawk in the southwestern United States. USDA Forest Service, Southwestern Region.

- Rich, B. A.; Scully, R. J. and Petrosky, C. E. (1992). *Idaho Habitat/Natural Production Monitoring. Part I: General Monitoring Subproject, Annual Report 1990*. Portland: Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration.
- Richards, M. (1968). Appraisal of project results for salmon and steelhead reintroductions and introductions into the Clearwater River drainage, Idaho. Annual project closing report July 1, 1966 to June 30, 1967. Columbia River Fishery Development Program. Project No. 161.1B-IDA. Contract No. 14-17-0001-1419. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho. 9pp.
- Richards, M. (1967). Reintroduction of salmon and steelhead into portions of the Clearwater River drainage, July 1, 1966 to June 30 1967. Annual Project Closing Report. Contract No.14-17-0001-1418. Project No. 221.1-IDA-1.3. Idaho Department of Fish and game, Boise, Idaho.
- Rieman, B. E. and Apperson, K. A. (1989). *Status and Analysis of Salmonid Fisheries: Westslope Cutthroat Trout Synopsis and Analysis of Fishery Information*. Idaho Department of Fish and Game.
- Rieman, B. E. and McIntyre, J. D. (1993). *Demographic and Habitat Requirements for Conservation of Bull Trout*. Ogden, UT: U.S. Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station.
- Ries, R. D.; Burns, D. and Lund, J. (1991). *Fine Sediment Deposition in Selected Tributaries to the Salmon River in the Payette National Forest: Report of Monitoring Results 1989-1990*.
- Riggs, R.A. and J.M. Peek. (1980). Mountain Sheep Habitat-use Patterns Related to Post-fire Succession. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 44(4): 933-938.
- Roberts, T.C. (1991). Cheatgrass: Management Implications in the 90's. *Rangelands* 30(2): 70-72.
- Rocky Mountain Elk Foundation. (1999). M.A.P. TM Elk Habitat Project. Rocky Mountain Elk Foundation, Missoula, MT.
- Roe, A.L. (1958). *Silvics of Black Cottonwood*. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agric., Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 18 p.
- Rost, G.R. and J.A. Bailey. (1979). Distribution of mule deer and elk in relation to roads. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 43:634-641.
- Ruggiero, L.F., K.B. Aubry, S.W. Buskirk, G.M. Koehler, C.J. Krebs, K.S. McKelvey, and J.R. Squires. (1999). *Ecology and Conservation of Lynx in the United States*. USDA, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. General Technical Report RMRS-GTR-30WWW.
- Ruggiero, L.F., K.B. Aubry, S.W. Buskirk, L.J. Lyon, and W.J. Zielinski. (1994). *American Marten, Fisher, Lynx, and Wolverine in the Western United States*. U.S. Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Fort Collins, CO. 184pp. General Technical Report RM-254.
- Rust, H. J. (1946). Mammals of Northern Idaho. *Journal of Mammalogy*. Vol. 27, no.4, p. 308.
- Sappington, R.L. (1989). The Lewis and Clark Expedition Among the Nez Perce Indians: The First Ethnographic Study in the Columbia Plateau. *Northwest Anthropological Research Notes*, Vol. 23, No. 1
- Schaller, H.A., Petrosky, C.E. and Langness, O.P. (1999). Contrasting patterns of productivity and survival rates for stream-type chinook salmon (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*) populations of the Snake and Columbia rivers. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci* 56: 1031-1045.
- Schoen, D.; Jones, R. M. and Murphy, P. K. (1999). *Section 7 Watershed Biological Assessment Lochsa River Drainage Clearwater Subbasin: Determination of Effects of Ongoing Activities*

- Based on the Matrix of Pathways and Indicators of Watershed Condition for Steelhead Trout, Fall Chinook Salmon and Bull Trout.* Clearwater National Forest.
- Schriever, E. and D. Schiff. (2001). Bull Trout Investigations in the North Fork Clearwater Drainage, 2000. Report to the Clearwater National Forest. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Lewiston, Idaho
- Schultz, J. and K. Elliott. (2000). *Phlox idahonis* (Polemoniaceae): Morphologic and molecular approaches to conservation. Unpublished report: Lewis Clark State College, Division of Natural Science, Lewiston, ID. 83501.
- Scott, S.L. (1987). National Geographic Society field guide to the birds of North America. 2nd edition. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Society. 464 pp.
- Scott, D.P and R.H. Yahner. 1989. Winter habitat and browse use by snowshoe hares, *Lepus americanus*, in a marginal habitat in Pennsylvania. Canadian Field Naturalist 103:560-563.
- Scott, V.E., G.L. Crouch, J.A. Whelan. (1982). Responses of birds and small mammals to clearcutting in a subalpine forest in central Colorado. Res. Note RM-422. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 6 p.
- Scrimsher, L.S. (1967). Native Foods Used by the Nez Perce Indians of Idaho. Masters Thesis. University of Idaho.
- Serveen, G. and L. Bomar. (2000). Clearwater elk population and habitat investigations 1998-1999. Unpublished Report. Idaho Dept. of Fish and Game. Lewiston, ID. 85 pp.
- Sheley, R. L. and J. K. Petroff (Eds.). (1999). *Biology and Management of Noxious Rangeland Weeds*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis. 438 pp.
- Shelly, J.S. and J. Gamon. (1996). *Howellia aquatilis* (Water Howellia) recovery plan. Unpublished report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. vi. plus 52 pp.
- Shelly, J.S. and R.K. Mosely. (1988). Report on the conservation status of *Howellia aquatilis*, a candidate threatened species. Unpublished report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Montana Natural Heritage Program, Helena, MT. 166pp.
- Shepard, W.D. et al. (2001). Sustaining Aspen in Western Landscapes: Symposium Proceedings; 13-15 June 2000; Grand Junction CO. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. 460 pp.
- Sheviak, C.J. (1984). *Spiranthes diluvialis* (Orchidaceae), a new species from the western United States. Brittonia 36(1): 8-14.
- Shrivell, C.S. (1990). Ability of PHABSIM to predict chinook salmon spawning habitat. Regulated Rivers 3:277-289.
- Siddall, J.L. and K.L. Chambers. (1978). Status report for *Silene spaldingii*. Oregon Rare and Endangered Plant Project, Lake Oswego, OR.
- Siddall, P. (1992). South Fork Clearwater River Habitat Enhancement. Nez Perce National Forest report to Bonneville Power Administration. Project 84-5. Agreement No. DE-A179-84BP16475.
- Simonin, K.A. (2000). *Vaccinium membranaceum*. In: US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory, Fire Effects Information System. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/shrub/vacmem>>. (2001).
- Simpson, J. C. and Wallace, R. L. (1982). *Fishes of Idaho*. Moscow: University of Idaho Press.
- Slickpoo, A. (1989). Ancient Nez Perce Fishing Practices on the Snake and Salmon Rivers. Snake River Basin Adjudication Instream Flow Claims, Nez Perce Tribe, Office of Legal Counsel.

- Smith, T.S., J.T. Flinders, and D.S. Winn. (1991). A Habitat Evaluation Procedure for Rocky Mountain Bighorn Sheep in the Intermountain West. *The Great Basin Naturalist* 51 (3), 1991, pp. 205-225.
- Snow, C. (1972). Habitat for an endangered species: American Peregrine Falcon and the Arctic Peregrine Falcon. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. T-N-167. 35pp.
- Snow, C. (1973). Habitat management series for unique or endangered species: Bald eagle. USDI, BLM. Tech Note 171.
- Snyder, S.A. (1991). *Ursus arctos*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Society of American Foresters. (1980). Forest Cover Types of the United States and Canada. F. H. Eyre, ed. Society of American Foresters, Washington, DC. 148 p.
- Soil Survey Staff. (1975). Soil Taxonomy. U.S. Dept. Agric. Handb. 436. U.S. Govt. Printing Office, Washington DC.
- Soule, M.E. 1980. Thresholds for survival: maintaining fitness and evolutionary potential. Pages 151-169 in M.E. Soule and B.A. Wilcox (Eds.) Conservation Biology: An Evolutionary-Ecological Perspective. Sinauer Associates, Sunderland, Mass.
- Southwick Associates Inc. 2002. "The Economic Importance of Hunting in America." International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies. <http://georgiawildlife.dnr.state.ga.us/assets/documents/Hunting%20Economic%20Impact%202001.pdf>. Accessed in 2003.
- Space, R. S. (1964). The Clearwater Story: A History of the Clearwater National Forest. Missoula, MT: U.S. Forest Service.
- Sprunt, A. and F.J. Ligas. (1966). Audubon bald eagle studies-1960-1966. Proceedings 62nd National Audubon Society. Nov. 12, 1966. Sacramento, CA. 25-30pp.
- Staley, W.W. (1940). Mining Activity in the North Fork of the Clearwater River Area. Moscow: University of Idaho.
- Stanton, F. (1974). Wildlife guidelines for range fire rehabilitation. Tech. Note 6712. Denver, CO: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 90 p.
- Stapp, D.; Bryan, E. and Rigg, D. (1984). *The 1978 Clearwater River Survey*. Laboratory of Anthropology, University of Idaho.
- Steele, R. (1988). Ecological relationships of ponderosa pine. In: Baumgartner, D.M. and J.E. Lotan, comps. Ponderosa pine: The species and its management: Symposium proceedings; 1987 September 29 - October 1; Spokane, WA. Pullman, WA: Washington State University, Cooperative Extension: 71-76.
- Steele, R. and K. Geier-Hayes. (1989). The Douglas-fir/ninebark habitat type in central Idaho: succession and management. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-252. 65 p.
- Steele, R., R.D. Pfister, R.A. Ryker, and J.A. Kittams. (1981). Forest habitat types of central Idaho. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-114. 138 p.
- Steele, R., S.V. Cooper, D.M. Ondov, et al. (1983). Forest habitat types of eastern Idaho-western Wyoming. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. General Technical Report INT-144. 122 p.

- Steward, C. R. (1996). *Monitoring and Evaluation Plan for the Nez Perce Tribal Hatchery*. Lapwai, ID: Nez Perce Tribe.
- Stone, J., T. Coley, T. Sundlov and S. Barndt. (2001). Evaluate Habitat Use and Population Dynamics of Lampreys in Cedar Creek. Annual Report 2000, Bonneville Power Administration, Contract No. 00000014, Project No. 200001400, 27 electronic pages (BPA Report DOE/BP-00000014-1)
- Sugden, B. and Light, J. (1997). *Summary of Regulatory and Voluntary Programs for Protecting Bull Trout on Forest Lands in the Vicinity of Plum Creek Ownership in Montana, Idaho, and Washington*. Columbia Falls: Plum Creek Timber Company.
- Sugden, B. D.; Hillman, T. W.; Caldwell, J. E. and Ryel, R. J. (1998). *Stream Temperature Considerations in the Development of Plum Creek's Native Fish Habitat Conservation Plan*. Columbia Falls, MT: Plum Creek Timber Company.
- Tesky, J.L. (1992a). *Thuja plicata*. In: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Tesky, J.L. (1992b). *Tsuga mertensiana*. In: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Tesky, J.L. (1992c). *Tsuga heterophylla*. In: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Tesky, J.L. (1993). *Oreamnos americanus*. In: U. S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System, <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001)
- Tesky, J.L. (1995). *Bison bison*. In: U. S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Tew, R.K. (1970). Seasonal Variation in the Nutrient Content of Aspen Foliage. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 34(2): 475-478.
- Thomas, C. A; Broom, H. C and Cummins, J. E. (1963). *Magnitude and Frequency of Floods in the United States: Part 13. Snake River Basin*. Washington, DC: U.S. Geological Survey.
- Thomas, H.S. (1991). Buffalo, Early Range Users. *Rangelands* 13(6) 285-287.
- Thomas, J.W. (1979). Wildlife habitats in managed forests in the Blue Mountains of Oregon and Washington. *Agricultural Handbook No. 553*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 512 p.
- Thomas, J.W. and D.E. Toweill, eds. (1982). *Elk of North America: ecology and management*. Stackpole Books, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, USA, 698pp.
- Thompson, K. L. (1999). *Biological Assessment: Lower Selway 4th Code HUC. Fish, Wildlife and Plants*. Nez Perce National Forest, Moose Creek Ranger District.
- Tirmenstein, D. (1988). *Populus tremuloides*. In: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Tomback, D.F. (1981). Notes on cones and vertebrate-mediated seed. *Madrono*. 28(2): 91-94; 1981.
- Tomback, D.F. (1982). Dispersal of Whitebark Pine Seeds by Clark's Nutcracker: a Mutualism Hypothesis. *Journal of Animal Ecology*. 51: 451-467.

- Tomback, D.F., S.F. Arno, and R.E. Keane. (2001). *Whitebark Pine Communities: Ecology and Restoration*. Island Press: Covelo, California.
- Trombulak, S.C. and C.A Frissell. (2000). Review of ecological effects of roads on terrestrial and aquatic communities. *Conservation Biology* 14: 18-30.
- Tufts University. 1999. Free-roaming or feral cats: a bibliography. <<http://www.tufts.edu/vet/cfa/feralbib.html>>. (2001).
- Uchytel, R.J. (1991). *Abies lasiocarpa*. In: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Fire Effects Information System, <<http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>>. (2001).
- Unsworth J.W. and L. Kuck. (1991). Bull elk vulnerability in the Clearwater drainage of North-central Idaho. Pages 85-88 in A.G. Christenson, L.J. Lyon, T.L. Lonner, comps. *Proceedings - Elk Vulnerability Symposium*. Montana State University, Bozeman. 330pp.
- Unsworth, J.W., L. Kuck, E.O. Garton, and B.R. Butterfield. (1998). Elk habitat selection on the Clearwater National Forest, Idaho. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 62(4): 1255-1263.
- Urness, P.J. (1985). Managing lodgepole pine ecosystems for game and range values. In: Baumgartner, D.M., R.G. Krebill, J.T. Arnott, and G.F. Weetman, comps and eds. *Lodgepole pine: The species and its management: Symposium proceedings; 1984 May 8-10; Spokane, WA; 1984 May 14-16; Vancouver, BC. Pullman, WA: Washington State University, Cooperative Extension: 297-304.*
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. (1967). *Revised Draft Detailed Project Report: Lapwai Creek Culdesac, Idaho*. Walla Walla District.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. (1974). Revised master plan for development and management of Dworshak Reservoir. Appendix 0. Fish and Wildlife Plan. 27pp.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. (1975). Final Environmental Impact Statement-Dworshak Reservoir.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. (1996). Project Operations: Environmental Stewardship Operations and Maintenance Policies ER 1130-2-540.
- U.S. Census Bureau. (2000). United States Census 2000. <http://www.census.gov/>. (2001 and 2003).
- U.S. Department of Agriculture Natural Resources Conservation Service. (2000). *NRCS Strategic Plan 2000-2005*. <http://www.nhq.nrcs.usda.gov/SPA/SPA/pdf_files/straplan.pdf>
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. (2000). The Clearwater subbasin Elk Habitat Initiative: CEI. <<http://www.fs.fed.us/r1/clearwater/cei/ceihome.htm>>. (March 1, 2001).
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. (2000a). Conservation Reserve Program. Farm Service Agency. <http://www.fsa.usda.gov/crpstorpt/10approved/DEFAULT.HTM>. (2001)
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (1999). Permit Compliance System. http://www.epa.gov/enviro/html/pcs/pcs_overview.html
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1962). Bruce's Eddy Dam and Reservoir: a detailed Report on fish and wildlife resources.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1975). Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; review of plant taxa for listing as endangered or threatened species; notice of review. *Federal Register* 40(127): 27824-27924.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1979). Final rule to list *Mirabilis macfarlanei* as endangered. *Federal Register* 44(209): 61912-61913.

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1980). Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants: review of plant taxa for listing as endangered or threatened species. Federal Register 45(242): 82481-82569.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1984). American peregrine falcon recovery plan (Rocky Mountain/Southwest population). Prepared in cooperation with the American Peregrine Falcon Recovery Team. USFWS, Denver, CO, USA.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1985). Recovery plan for the MacFarlane's Four-O'Clock, *Mirabilis macfarlanei*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland Oregon. 47pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1986). Pacific bald eagle recovery plan. Portland, OR. 163pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1987). Northern Rocky Mountain Wolf Recovery Plan. Denver, CO. 119pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1990a). Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants. Review of plant taxa for listing as endangered or threatened species. Notice of review. Federal Register 55(35): 6484-6229.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1990b). Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants: review of plant taxa for listing as endangered or threatened species. Federal Register 50: 6184-19800.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1992). Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants. Final rule to list the plant *Spiranthes diluvialis* (Ute ladies'-tresses) as a threatened species. Federal Register 57(12): 2048-2054.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1994a). Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants: the plant, Water Howellia (*Howellia aquatilis*), determined to be a threatened species. Federal Register 59(134): 35860-35864.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1994b). The reintroduction of gray wolves to Yellowstone National Park and central Idaho: Final Environmental Impact Statement. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Denver, CO.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1995). Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; final rule to reclassify the Bald Eagle from endangered to threatened in all the lower 48 states. Federal Register 60(133): 36000-36010.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1996). Reclassification of *Mirabilis macfarlanei* (MacFarlane's Four O'Clock) From Endangered to Threatened Status. 10pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1998). News Release: Service declines to list northern goshawk. Lakewood, CO.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1999a). Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants: Proposed threatened status for the plant *Silene spaldingii* (Spalding's Catchfly). Federal Register 64(232): 67814-67821.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1999b). Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; final rule to remove the American Peregrine Falcon from the Endangered and Threatened Wildlife, and to remove the similarity of appearance revision for free-flying peregrines in the coterminous United States; Final rule. Federal Register 64(164): 46542-46558.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (1999c). *Draft Lower Snake River Juvenile Salmon Migration Feasibility Study*. Prepared for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Walla Walla District.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (2000a). Press Release: The bald eagle is back. Washington DC. 3pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (2000b). Revised recovery plan for Macfarlane's Four-O'clock (*Mirabilis macfarlanei*). U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. 46pp.

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (2000c). Grizzly Bear Recovery in the Bitterroot Ecosystem. Final Environmental Impact Statement. US Department Of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (2001a). Endangered and threatened Wildlife and Plants; Section 7 Guidelines-Snake River Basin Office for *Spiranthes diluvialis* (Ute ladies'-tresses).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (2001b). Lower Snake River Compensation Plan Program Summary for the Independent Science Review Panel, April 2001. Compiled by the USFWS, LSRCF, Boise, ID
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and Nez Perce Tribe. (1995). *Interactions of Hatchery and Wild Steelhead in the Clearwater River of Idaho*. Ahsahka, ID:
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and Nez Perce Tribe. (1997). *Interactions of Hatchery and Wild Steelhead in the Clearwater River of Idaho*. Ahsahka and Lapwai, ID:
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Nez Perce Tribe, National Park Service, and USDA Wildlife Services. (2002). Rocky Mountain Wolf Recovery 2001 Annual Report. T. Meier, ed. USFWS, Ecological Services, 100 N Park, Suite 320, Helena MT. 43pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau. 1993. 1991 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation. <http://www.census.gov/prod/1/gen/interior/hunt.pdf>. Accessed 2003.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau. 2003. 2001 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation. <http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/01fhw/fhw01-id.pdf>. Accessed in 2003.
- U.S. Forest Service. (1987a). Clearwater National Forest Plan. Orofino, ID.
- U.S. Forest Service. (1987b). *Nez Perce National Forest Plan*. Grangeville, ID.
- U.S. Forest Service. (1989). North Idaho Bald Eagle and Peregrine Falcon Management Program. USDA, Forest Service, Region One. 9pp.
- U.S. Forest Service. (1994). Riparian area guidelines, timber harvest guidelines within streamside management zones (SMZ's) including requirements of Montana HB-731 (SMZ protection law). Kootenai National Forest Plan, Appendix 26. Libby, MT. 35pp.
- U.S. Forest Service. (1995). Habitat Conservation Assessment and Strategy for Townsend's Big-Eared Bat. USDA, Forest Service.
- U.S. Forest Service. (1997). District-wide Whitebark Pine Restoration Integrated Resource Analysis. USDA, US Forest Service, Clearwater National Forest, Powell Ranger District. 30p.
- U.S. Geological Survey. (1996). National Water Summary on Wetland Resources. J.D. Fretwell, J. S. Williams, and P. J. Redman, compilers. U.S. Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 2425.
- Valdez, R. and P.R. Krausman. (1999). Mountain Sheep of North America. University of Arizona Press. 353 p.
- Vanderhorst, J. (1997). Conservation assessment of sensitive moonworts (Ophioglossaceae; *Botrychium* subgenus *Botrychium*) on the Kootenai National Forest. Prepared for: Kootenai National Forest, Libby MT. Unpublished report on file: Montana Natural Heritage Program. Helena MT. 83pp. and appendices.
- Van Dusen, H.G. (1903). Annual reports of the Department of Fisheries of the State of Oregon for the years 1901 and 1902 to the Twenty-Second Legislative Assembly [Regular Session]. 183pp.

- Van Dusen, H.G. (1905). Annual Reports of the Department of Fisheries of the State of Oregon for the years 1903 and 1904 to the Legislative Assembly, Twenty-Fourth Regular Session. 197p.
- Verts, B.J. and L.N. Carraway. (1998). Land Mammals of Oregon. University of California Press. p.113-116.
- Volland, L.A. (1985). Ecological Classification of Lodgepole Pine in the United States. In: Baumgartner, D.M., R.G. Krebill, J.T. Arnott, G.F. Weetman, comps and eds. Lodgepole pine: The species and its management: Symposium proceedings; 1984 May 8-10; Spokane, WA; 1984 May 14-16; Vancouver, BC. Pullman, WA: Washington State University, Cooperative Extension: 63-75.
- WA National Heritage Program. (2000). Field guide to Selected Rare Vascular Plants of Washington. USDI, Bureau of Land Management.
<http://www.wa.gov/dnr/htdocs/fr/nhp/refdesk/fguide/htm/fsp_hali.htm> (2001).
- Wagner, W.H. and F.S. Wagner. (1993). Ophioglossaceae, in Flora of North America, Volume 2, eds. Flora of North America Editorial Committee. Oxford University Press, New York. 372 pp.
- Wagner, W.H. and F.S. Wagner. (1981). New species of moonworts, *Botrychium* subgenus *Botrychium* (Ophioglossaceae), from North America. American Fern Journal 71: 20-29.
- Wagner, W.H. and T.B. Devine. (1989). Moonworts (*botrychuim*: Ophioglossaceae) in the Jonesville area, Butte and Tehama Counties, California. Madrono 36(2): 131-136.
- Wallen, R.L. and C.R. Groves. (1989). Distribution, Breeding Biology, and Nesting Habitat of Harlequin Ducks (*Histrionicus Histrionicus*) in Northern Idaho. Cost-share project – USFS Idaho Panhandle National Forest, and Idaho Fish and Game. 40pp.
- Walters, J., J. Hansen, J. Lockhart, C. Reighn, R. Keith, and J. Olson. (2001). Idaho supplementation studies five year report 1992-1996. Project Report, Idaho Department of Fish and Game Report 99-14, to Bonneville Power Administration, Contract DE-BI19-89BP01466, Portland, Oregon.
- Walters, J.W., T.E. Hinds, D.W. Johnson, and J. Beatty. (1982). Effects of Partial Cutting on Diseases, Mortality, and Regeneration of Rocky Mountain Aspen Stands. Res. Pap. RM-240. Fort Collins, CO: USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 12 p.
- Waples, R.S., R.P. Jones, Jr., B.R. Beckman, and G.A. Swan. (1991). Status Review for Snake River Fall Chinook Salmon. U.S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS F/NWC-201. 73 p.
- Ward, A.L. (1976). Elk behavior in relation to timber harvest operations and traffic on the Medicine Bow Range in south-central Wyoming. Pages 32-43 in S.R. Hieb, ed. Proc. Elk-Logging-Roads Symposium. University of Idaho, Moscow. 142pp.
- Warren, N.M. (1990). Old growth habitats and associated wildlife species in the northern Rocky Mountains. USDA, Forest Service, Northern Region, R1-90-42.
- Wasser, C.H. (1982). Ecology and culture of selected species useful in revegetating disturbed lands in the West. FWS/OBS-82/56. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Biological Services, Western Energy and Land Use Team. 347 p. Available from NTIS, Springfield, VA 22161; PB-83-167023.
- Weaver, J. (1993). Lynx, Wolverine, and Fisher in the Western United States. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Interagency Lynx-Wolverine-Fisher Working Group. Northern Rockies Conservation Cooperative, Missoula, MT.

- Weaver, T. and D. Dale. (1974). *Pinus albicaulis* in Central Montana: Environment, Vegetation and Production. *American Midland Naturalist*. 92(1): 222-230.
- Weddell, B. (1999). A Link Between Terrestrial Forests and Oceans: The Bear-Salmon Connection. *Sage Notes* 21 (2).
- Weddell, B.J. and J. Lichthardt. (1998). Identification of Conservation Priorities for and Threats to Palouse Grassland and Canyon Grassland Remnants in Idaho, Washington, and Oregon. Prepared for Bureau of Land Management, Cottonwood, Idaho.
- Weigel, D. E. (1997). *Genetic Inventory of West slope Cutthroat Trout in the North Fork Clearwater subbasin, Idaho: Annual Report 1996*. Orofino, ID: Nez Perce Tribe. Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration.
- Weigel, D. E. and D. P. Statler. (2001; in process). *Genetic Inventory of Westslope Cutthroat Trout in the North Fork Clearwater subbasin, Idaho: Final Report 1999/2000*. Orofino, ID: Nez Perce Tribe. Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration.
- Welsh, S.L., N.D. Atwood, S. Goodrich, and L.C. Higgins, eds. (1987). A Utah flora. Great Basin Naturalist Memoir No. 9. Provo, UT: Brigham Young University. 894 p.
- Wherry, E. (1941). The Phloxes of Idaho. *Notulae Naturae of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*. 87: 6-7.
- Whitt, C.R. (1954). The Age, Growth and Migration of Steelhead Trout in the Clearwater River, Idaho. M.S. Thesis, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho. 67pp.
- Whitman, S. C. (1998). Affidavit for SRBA. Snake River Basin Adjudication Instream Flow Claims, Nez Perce Tribe, Office of Legal Counsel.
- Williams et al. (1998). Response to the questions of the Implementation Team regarding juvenile salmon transportation in the 1998 season. ISAB Report 98-2. February 27, 1998. Independent Scientific Advisory Board. Northwest Power Planning Council and National Marine Fisheries Service, Portland, OR
- Willson, M.F. and K.C. Halupka. (1995). Anadromous fish as keystone species in vertebrate communities. *Conservation Biology* 9:489-497.
- Wilson, A.G. and J.H. Larsen. (1988). Activity and Diet in Seepage-Dwelling Coeur d'Alene Salamanders (*Plethodon vandykei idahoensis*). *Northwest Science*, Vol. 62, No.5.
- Wilson, A. and Larsen, J. (1998). Biogeographic analysis of the Coeur d'Alene Salamander (*Plethodon idahoensis*). *Northwest Science* 72(2):111-115.
- Wilson, D.; Coyner, J and Deckert, T. (1983). *Land System Inventory of the Clearwater National Forest*. First review draft. Clearwater National Forest, Orofino, ID. 398 p.
- Winans, G. A., P.B. Aebersold, and R.S. Waples. (1996). Allozyme variability of *Oncorhynchus nerka* in the Pacific Northwest, with special consideration to populations of Redfish Lake, Idaho. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 125:645-6663.
- Wipfli, M.S., Hudson, J.P., Caoutte. (1998). Influence of salmon carcasses on stream productivity: response of biofilm and benthic macroinvertebrates in southeastern Alaska, U.S.A. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* 55:1,503-1,511.
- Wisdom, M. J., R. S. Holthausen, D. C. Lee, B. C. Wales, W. J. Murphy, M. R. Eames, C. D. Hargis, V. A. Saab, T. D. Rich, F. B. Samson, D. A. Newhouse and N. Warren. (2000). Source habitats for terrestrial vertebrates of focus in the Interior Columbia Basin: Broad-scale trends and management implications. U.S. Department Agric., For. Serv., Pacific Northwest Res. Stat. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-485, Portland.
- Witmer, G.W. and D.S DeCalesta. (1985). Effect of forest roads on habitat use by Roosevelt elk. *Northwest Science* 59:122-125.

- Wolverine Foundation. (2001). <<http://www.wolverinefoundation.org/lifehist.htm>>. (2001).
9450 S. Blackcat Road, Kuna, Idaho, 83634.
- Woods, P. D. and Horstmann, M. C. (1994). *A Land Use History of the Interior Columbia River Basin: 13,000 BP to 1940*. Washington: Woods Institute; Lolo National Forest.
- Young, S.P. and E.A. Goldman. (1944). *The Wolves of North America*. Dover Publications, Inc. New York, N.Y. 636pp.